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# CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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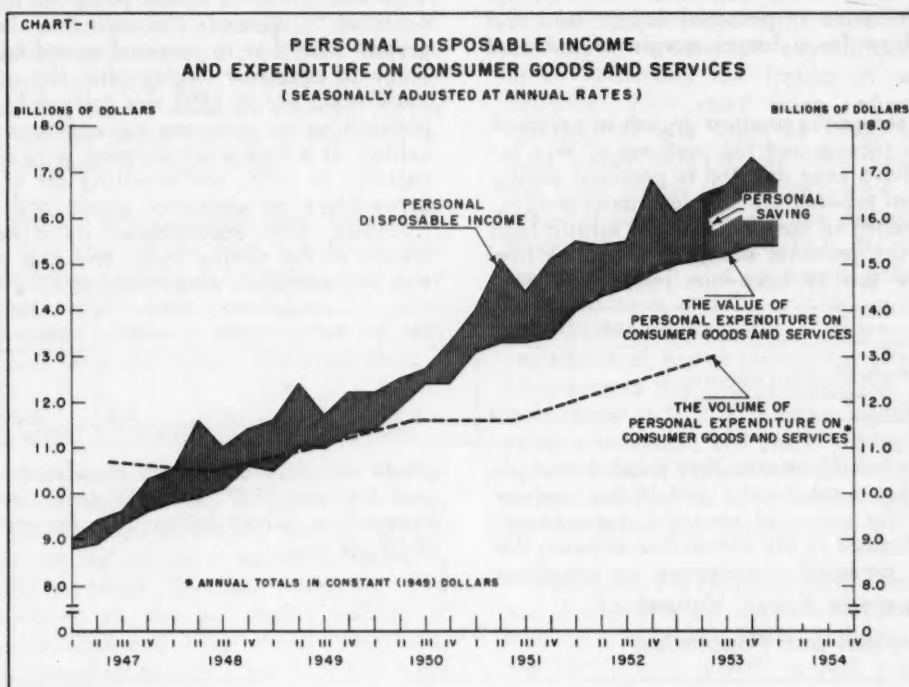
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# Current Economic Conditions

## Postwar Trends in Consumer Expenditure



The purpose of the following article is to trace the changes in personal expenditure during the postwar years and to show the different patterns of development in the major personal expenditure components throughout this period. This article is confined to the major aggregates in the period 1947 to 1953; a second article will review some of the commodity detail, and carry the analysis through to the second quarter of 1954.

The importance of consumer spending in the national economy is demonstrated by the fact that in 1953 consumer expenditure absorbed more than 62 per cent of the Nation's gross national product. It may be noted that in the earlier postwar years, the proportion of the Nation's gross national product absorbed by consumers was even larger, amounting to more than 66 per cent in the years 1949 and 1950. In 1951, however, the proportion going to consumers underwent a considerable contraction (to less than 62 per cent). This followed the

outbreak of hostilities in Korea when private investment, exports and government outlays were expanding rapidly to meet the emergency requirements. In 1952 and 1953, the level of consumer spending rose sharply, but this took place at a time when the other expenditure categories also were increasing; as a result, only a small advance was made in the proportion of the Nation's total product taken up by consumers. These changing shares are outlined in the table below.

-	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Consumer expenditure as a per cent of gross national product .....	66.3	66.6	66.1	61.8	62.1	62.3

The rapid expansion in 1952 and 1953 in the absolute amount of consumer spending (not evident in the above table) appears as one of the outstanding developments in consumer spending

in the postwar years. The earlier periods of rapid growth in consumer buying (for example 1947 and 1950) took place when personal disposable income was rising less rapidly than personal expenditure with the result that the margin for saving was reduced. In 1952 and 1953, however, the rapid increase in personal disposable income was sufficient to absorb not only the increase in personal expenditure, but also to allow for a larger margin of personal saving.

Chart 1 shows the postwar growth in personal disposable income and the portions of this income that have been devoted to personal saving and personal expenditure on goods and services. It may be noted in passing that the erratic high points on the personal disposable income line are largely due to lump-sum retroactive pay-

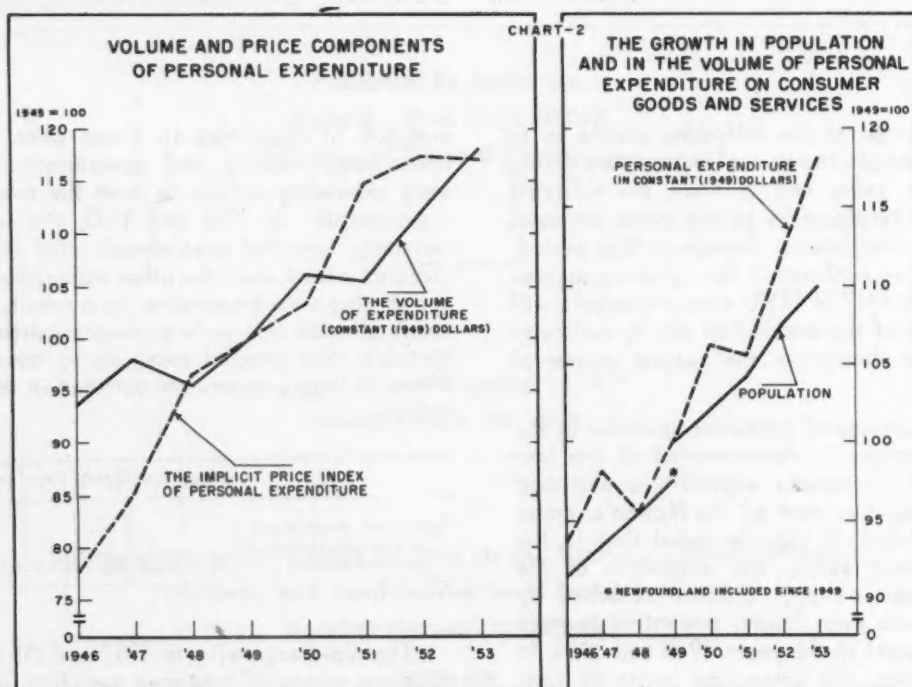
ments made to farmers by the Canadian Wheat Board. The shaded area of the chart, representing personal saving, as mentioned above, has widened during the past few years. From 1951 to 1953, personal saving has averaged 9 per cent of personal disposable income compared with less than 7 per cent in the preceding four years. This means that in recent years the increase in personal disposable income has been even greater than that in personal spending. The upsurge of consumer buying after the outbreak of the Korean war in 1950 was followed by certain restrictions on consumer expenditures (outlined below), at a time when incomes were increasing rapidly. In 1951, the levelling off of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services, therefore, was accompanied by a marked increase in the saving ratio, and this proportion was approximately maintained in 1952 and 1953.

	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
The Saving Ratio (Personal saving as a per cent of personal disposable income) .....	11.0	4.4	9.1	8.4	5.1	9.5	8.9	9.0

Chart 1 also illustrates that price increases accounted for a substantial part of the postwar growth in the value of personal expenditure. This is indicated by the dotted line showing the volume of personal expenditure on consumer

goods and services which increased by 20 per cent between 1947 and 1953 compared with an increase in current dollars over the same period of 65 per cent.

### The Increases in Prices, Volume of Consumption and Population





The above-mentioned price changes are illustrated in Chart 2. This chart shows that price increases were most rapid between 1946 and 1948, and again from 1950 to 1951. The chart also shows that the volume of personal expenditure increased throughout the postwar period, but that this upward trend was broken by certain reversals. The overall increase in volume of consumption was paralleled more or less closely by the growth in population, with the result that only a moderate increase (5 per cent) in the per capita volume of consumption occurred between 1946 and 1953.

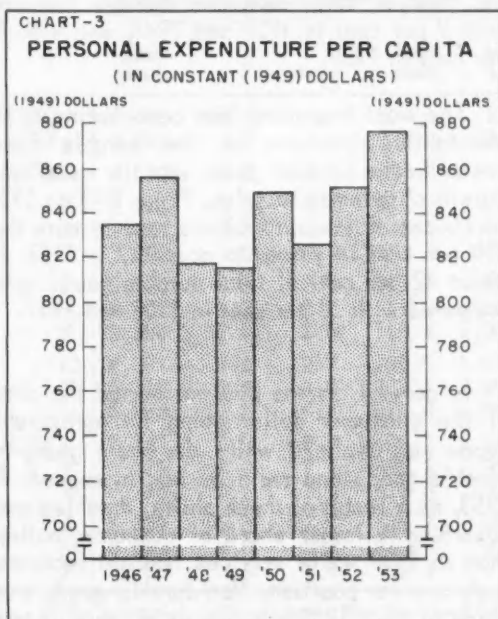
The growth in population was very much steadier than that of the total volume of consumption. In some years consumption rose very much more rapidly than population; at other times, the total volume of consumption fell off, or increased less rapidly than did population.

### The Per Capita Volume of Consumption

These different rates of advance in the volume of expenditure and in population have resulted in a somewhat erratic postwar growth in the per capita volume of consumer spending (Chart 3). Moderate declines from the 1946 level occurred in the per capita volume of spending in 1948 and 1951; these reductions, however, amounted to only 2 per cent and 1 per cent respectively in these two years. As

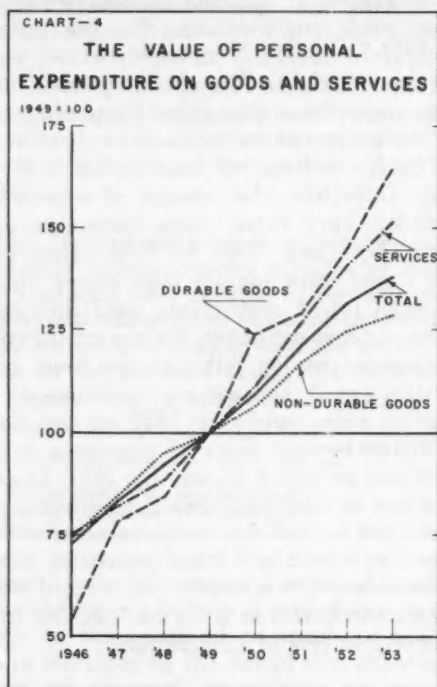
mentioned above, from 1946 to 1953 an increase of approximately 5 per cent occurred in the per capita volume of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services. The importance of the 1952-53 growth in consumer buying is evident in the chart. The changing rates in per capita expenditure throughout the postwar years may be explained as follows: In 1946-47, the per capita volume of expenditure was very heavy reflecting the impact of war-deferred demands. Very rapid price increases occurred in 1947 and 1948. In 1948, when prices were rising more rapidly than money incomes and when import restrictions were limiting the inflow of consumer goods, the per capita volume of consumer buying fell from the level of the previous year.\* The per capita volume of consumption rose rapidly in 1950 as the Korean hostilities brought fears of shortages and expectations of higher prices. By 1951, however, a reaction to this heavy forward buying appeared to have set in, and this factor together with the various economic and fiscal measures enacted by the federal government, and a rapid rise in prices contributed to a further decline in the per capita volume of consumption.

Following the 1951 downturn, a large increase occurred in the per capita volume of consumption in 1952 and 1953, reflecting primarily the very strong growth in real disposable income. At the same time, there was a levelling off of consumer prices and a relaxation of various government restrictions. A noteworthy development in 1952 and 1953 was that despite this very great expansion in the per capita volume of consumption the large gains in real disposable income provided a relatively high margin of saving. As mentioned above, this is in marked contrast to the situation in 1947 and in 1950 when substantial increases in the volume of consumer outlays were accompanied by sharp declines in the savings ratio; the margin of saving in 1947 and 1950 was only about half of the 1952-1953 rate of approximately 9 per cent of disposable income. By 1953, the level of per capita consumption in physical terms was higher than in 1947, the previous postwar peak, and was more than 50 per cent above the level of 1939 and more than 40 per cent higher than in 1929.



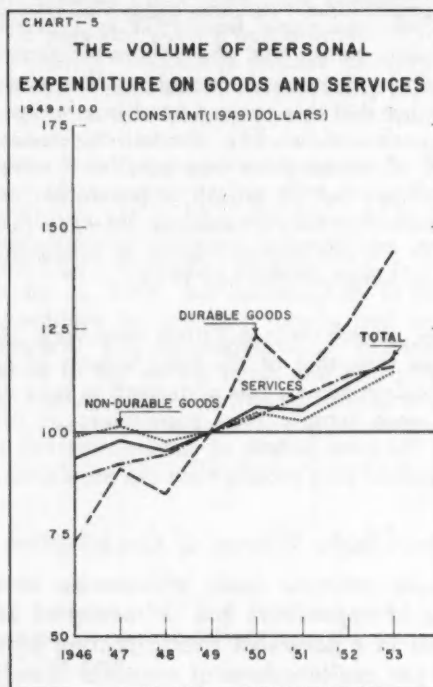
\* In 1949, the accession of Newfoundland introduces a statistical discontinuity which makes it difficult to interpret movements in the per capita volume of consumption in that year.

## Developments in The Composition of Consumer Buying



The above chart shows the more rapid rate of increase in consumer outlays for durable goods than for non-durables or for services during the postwar period. Service expenditures experienced the steadiest growth, reflecting the stability of essential items such as rents and medical and personal care. Expenditure on non-durable goods, which account for the largest portion of total consumer buying, increased less rapidly than for either durables or services. The non-durable goods sector, however, had made the most pronounced advances throughout the war years at a time when the other two components were being seriously affected by wartime shortages and controls.

The rapid rise in expenditure on durable goods in the immediate postwar years reflects in part the large backlog of consumer demand which had accumulated during the war period when production of durable goods (such as automobiles, furniture, radios and household appliances) was effectively curtailed. While this backlog appears to have been largely met by 1950, the outbreak of hostilities in Korea gave rise to renewed strong demands. After a short-lived decline in 1951, the volume of durable goods purchases continued upward in 1952



and 1953, reflecting the substantial advances in real income which were made in these two years. By 1953 the share of expenditure on durable goods had risen to approximately 12 per cent of total consumer outlays compared with 9 per cent in 1929 and 1947, and with 7.5 per cent in 1939.

The most important item contributing to the substantial increase in the durable goods sector in the postwar years was the remarkable growth of automobile sales. From 1947 to 1953, purchases of new automobiles rose by more than 200 per cent in value, to account, in 1953, for about 42 per cent of total durable goods sales compared with 28 per cent in 1939 and 1947.

In general, in the postwar period the share of the consumer dollar going for non-durable goods has declined while the share going for durable goods and services has increased. By 1953, as a result of these shifts, durables were absorbing a larger share of consumer outlays than in 1939 while services had not recovered their pre-war position. Non-durable goods were close to their 1939 position as a share of total consumer expenditure.

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION						EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING				Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print <sup>(1)</sup>	Power by Central Electric <sup>(1)</sup> Stations	Motor <sup>(2)</sup> Vehicles	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 =100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thou-sands	1949 =100				Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	56.3	46.5	62.3	42.7 <sup>(9)</sup>
1953	248.4	339	42.3	343	477	5,457	40.4	113.3	123.7	104.2	135.8
1953 M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	112.7	123.7	102.8	134.4
A	254.6	370	44.4	362	480	5,741	52.4	112.9	124.6	103.0	134.9
M	254.8	369	44.6	369	480	5,757	50.6	113.1	124.6	102.9	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	113.4	125.4	103.0	135.9
J	247.1	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	114.7	125.9	105.0	136.2
A	248.6	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	114.4	125.0	105.2	136.0
S	257.1	335	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	115.6	124.9	107.6	135.7
O	254.5	285	38.5	362	511	5,510	35.9	115.2	123.9	107.7	136.6
N	250.6	273	34.6	333	473	5,448	19.9	113.1	122.3	105.2	137.4
D	235.5	275	35.8	305	473	5,718	33.8	110.9	120.0	103.1	138.4
1954 J	229.1 <sup>p</sup>	293	35.7	299	476	5,634	40.3	108.0	118.6	98.9	140.4
F	239.3 <sup>p</sup>	311	37.0	267	458	5,153	44.3	108.3	118.5	99.5	140.4
M	236.5 <sup>p</sup>	369	53.4	249	515	5,766	45.6	108.3	118.2	99.6	140.6
A	242.2 <sup>p</sup>	358 <sup>r</sup>	55.9 <sup>r</sup>	256	500	5,653	45.6	107.9	117.7	99.4	141.0
M	245.5 <sup>p</sup>	384	55.3 <sup>r</sup>	260	497	5,929	37.3	107.3	116.7 <sup>r</sup>	99.1	141.8 <sup>r</sup>
J	251.3 <sup>p</sup>	377	52.2		491	5,675	30.2	107.7	116.6	100.0	142.3
Percentage of											
	Civilian Labour Force <sup>(2)</sup> (a)	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work <sup>(2)</sup> (a)	Paid <sup>(4)</sup> Workers <sup>(4)</sup> (a)	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register <sup>(4)</sup> (a)	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed <sup>(7)</sup>	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Value of Retail Trade		Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thou-sands	Percentage	Thou-sands	Thou-sands	Million dollars	Thou-sand tons	Number	Thou-sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	216.5	24.3	109.1
1953	5,325	2.5	3.3	208.4	972	10,005	8,389	50,910	1,007.7	85.7	362.2
1953 M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.4	349.0
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	946	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.2 <sup>r</sup>	80.2	366.6
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	966	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.1	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	981	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	983	10,895	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.6
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	994	10,331	7,445	53,503	1,014.1	70.4	368.8
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4	1,014	10,848	8,643	72,484	996.8 <sup>r</sup>	87.2	409.0
O	5,351	2.1	2.7	153.6	1,012	10,972	12,109	82,100	1,088.4	97.3	399.4
N	5,316	2.8	3.7	238.5	996	10,111	10,608	59,944	1,001.7 <sup>r</sup>	112.6	361.7
D	5,275	3.6	4.7	372.4	988	9,029	11,715	43,327	1,170.3 <sup>r</sup>	142.1	343.3
1954 J	5,242	5.3	6.9	438.2	945	7,679	8,315	24,177	805.9 <sup>r</sup>	62.9	294.1
F	5,230	6.0	7.7	432.2	950	7,967	6,116	27,115	802.4 <sup>r</sup>	66.0	312.8
M	5,236	6.1	7.9	413.0	943	8,700	5,896	60,970	934.8	80.2	352.3
A	5,257	5.8	7.5	336.7	954	7,779 <sup>r</sup>	6,774	67,523	1,031.6 <sup>r</sup>	86.6	356.6
M	5,392	4.0	5.3	247.8	975	8,602 <sup>p</sup>	8,424	70,884	1,063.1	85.2	370.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	5,462	3.4	4.4	199.5					1,052.4	84.9	391.3

(1)For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively.

(2)Monthly data are producers' shipments. (3)Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4)For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5)Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6)Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7)Conversions are included with annual data only.

(8)Prior to 1946 annual data as of June 1. From 1946 annual figures are survey averages. (9)Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

## Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government <sup>(1)</sup>		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres <sup>(2)</sup>	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		Million dollars				1935-39 = 100			
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1953	115.5	123.9	220.7	219.5	343	365	361	363	11,451	160.3	119.6
1953 M	114.8	124.9	221.9	228.1	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.7	219.5	221.7	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.7	220.0	224.2	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.5	226.6	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.6	221.0	226.5	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.2	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.2	208.9	338	367	408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7	122.9	220.4	208.5	343	358	297	362	11,936	151.9	120.8
N	116.2	122.5	218.7	204.9	351	351	329	339	12,997	154.2	118.8
D	115.8	122.0	219.0	206.8	356	338	414	379	12,468	153.6	117.3
1954 J	115.7	121.6	219.8	209.4	261	280	..	..	10,901	157.4	115.0
F	115.7	121.4	219.0	208.8	275	293	..	..	10,884	163.2	112.7
M	115.5	121.0	218.6	206.7	316	353	..	..	12,689	165.0	104.7
A	115.6	121.1	217.9	205.5	292	348	216	245	11,760	173.6	100.2
M	115.5	121.0	218.2	209.6	358	360	246	390	12,176	179.5	99.7
J	116.1	121.7	217.8	209.6	343	..	385	320	13,662	180.5	99.7
J	116.2	122.0	217.4	214.4	..	..	..	..	..	181.6	97.9

<sup>(1)</sup>Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. <sup>(2)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included

## Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM. PLOYED <sup>(1)</sup>	TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	IMPORTS EXPORTS <sup>(3)</sup>		PRICES	WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal <sup>(4)</sup>	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Volume Index	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
	1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	1950 = 100	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100	
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..
1953	121	4,300	339	7.00	40.7	307	112	98	323.5	140
1953 M	124	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439	..	..	323.6	140
A	117	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	..	..	328.3	141
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378	116	96	326.1	140
J	118	4,159*	338*	6.65	42.7	335	..	..	325.4	141
J	110	3,376	277	6.09*	42.9	307	..	..	324.7	141
A	106	3,637	291	6.37	27.1	327	112	97	322.3	140
S	125	4,424*	347*	7.51*	44.0	323	..	..	321.4	140
O	131	4,597	355	7.90	43.4	340	..	..	321.0	140
N	133	4,691	363	7.83	40.3	358	114	106	322.9	140
D	121	4,251*	339*	7.40*	37.5	359	..	..	321.4	140
1954 J	127	4,595	360	7.54	38.9	415	..	..	321.2	140
F	130	4,609	357	7.79	37.5	430	113	103	321.6	140
M	131*	4,612*	365*	7.96*	42.7	382	..	..	324.1	141
A	125*	4,192	368	7.41	37.6	353	..	..	325.2*	142
M	133	4,594	374	8.38	41.4	321	115	104	326.4*	141
J	..	4,215*	372*	..	..	269	..	..	327.6	142

2

\*Average of five weeks. <sup>(1)</sup>Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. <sup>(2)</sup>Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data which are monthly estimates. <sup>(3)</sup>Great Britain. <sup>(4)</sup>Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.



## Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1947-49 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	58	57	49	66	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1953	134	136	153	118	61.9	1.5	1,454	510.1	23.8	25.3	46.7
1953 M	135	137	155	119	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.1 <sup>r</sup>	25.1	25.8	44.8
A	136	138	155	121	61.2	1.6	1,742	595.8 <sup>r</sup>	25.7	26.4	45.2
M	137	139	156	123	61.7	1.3	1,606	548.3 <sup>r</sup>	25.9	25.8	45.7
J	136	138	154	121	63.2	1.6	1,116	585.7 <sup>r</sup>	25.2	25.9	46.2
J	137	139	157	121	63.1	1.5	1,793	596.9 <sup>r</sup>	24.5	26.4	46.5
A	136	138	157	119	63.4	1.2	1,414	512.7 <sup>r</sup>	22.3	25.1	46.9
S	133	134	152	117	62.3	1.2	1,742	476.2 <sup>r</sup>	22.7	25.4	47.1
O	132	134	151	117	62.2	1.2	1,892	528.8 <sup>r</sup>	22.2	25.0	47.0
N	129	131	146	115	61.9	1.4	1,394	378.9 <sup>r</sup>	21.6	24.3	46.9
D	126	127	142	112	60.8	1.9	1,300	389.6 <sup>r</sup>	22.0	24.1	46.7
1954 J	125	127	140	113	59.8	3.1	1,152	454.6	20.7	23.9	46.4
F	125	126	139	113	60.1	3.7	1,221	446.7	22.0	23.6	46.1
M	123	124	135	114	60.1	3.7	1,528	531.5	22.9	24.1	45.8
A	123	125	134	115	60.6	3.5	1,692	534.7	23.0	24.4	45.2
M	124 <sup>r</sup>	126	135	116 <sup>r</sup>	61.1	3.3	1,925	497.1	22.8 <sup>r</sup>	24.0 <sup>r</sup>	44.8
J	124 <sup>p</sup>	126 <sup>p</sup>	135 <sup>p</sup>	116 <sup>p</sup>	62.1	3.3	1,733	507.1	22.9 <sup>p</sup>	24.2	44.5

	Personal Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period <sup>(2)</sup>	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices <sup>(4)</sup> 402-480
					Exports including re-exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1953	284.5	110.1	114.4	1.77	1,312	914	27.2	112	123	189.0
1953 M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,389	1,004	25.9	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,393	1,013	26.5	111 <sup>r</sup>	125	190.0
M	286.3	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,451	902	27.1	117	127	189.6
J	287.3 <sup>r</sup>	109.5	114.5	1.77	1,383	933	27.4	115	128	182.8
J	288.2 <sup>r</sup>	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,357	908	27.6	113	130	185.5
A	286.4 <sup>r</sup>	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,184	841	27.8	112	131	187.3
S	287.7 <sup>r</sup>	111.0	115.2	1.79	1,254	925	28.0	107	128	179.2
O	287.8 <sup>r</sup>	110.2	115.4	1.79	1,251	913	28.2	110	128	183.4
N	287.2 <sup>r</sup>	109.8	115.0	1.79	1,244	849	28.3	113	127	187.5
D	287.0 <sup>r</sup>	110.1	114.9	1.80	1,349	908	28.9	112	123	190.7
1954 J	284.9 <sup>r</sup>	110.9	115.2	1.80	1,091	833	28.1	107	120	195.4
F	285.0 <sup>r</sup>	110.5	115.0	1.80	1,180	810	27.5	109	119	199.6
M	285.0	110.5	114.8	1.79	1,123	857	27.2	105	121	204.9
A	284.4	111.0	114.6	1.80	1,422 <sup>r</sup>	957	27.3	111	120	212.7
M	286.2 <sup>r</sup>	110.9	115.0	1.80 <sup>r</sup>	1,388 <sup>p</sup>	819 <sup>p</sup>	27.5	108	121	219.8
J	286.4	110.0	115.1	1.81 <sup>p</sup>			27.8	112	122 <sup>p</sup>	221.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. <sup>(4)</sup>Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.



## INTRODUCTION

AUGUST, 1954

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(3)</sup>

	CANADA <sup>(4)</sup>					NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Pop- ulation	Immi- gration	Births	Mar- riages	Deaths	Pop- ulation	Births	Mar- riages	Deaths	Pop- ulation	Births	Mar- riages
	Thou- sands		Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	1,416	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1953	14,781	14,072	34,249	11,114	10,607	383	1,037	228	214	106	221	59
1952 D	14,624	7,462	32,181	8,037	10,930		907	230	257		211	40
1953 J		5,627	32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		5,242	27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	12,068	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		16,118	31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		20,905	34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	18,376	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		19,697	37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		14,594	34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S	14,893	12,471	35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
O		18,624	38,032	15,423	10,547		1,642	312	265		223	61
N		13,916	34,557	13,820	9,439		679	218	120		195	59
D	15,005	11,230	34,176	10,091	10,641		260	93	42		211	42
1954 J	15,035	8,080	32,505	6,255	11,347		2,249	553	415		218	16
F		6,834	32,843	6,646	9,621		1,544	428	184		211	32
M	15,083	13,309	39,668	6,981	12,167		642	102	103		222	24
A		16,654	33,818	6,649	10,238		1,231	206	148		240	29
M		23,078	35,504	9,144	10,113		856	167	114		233	42
J	15,195		37,931	11,815	10,163	398	1,030	225	130	105	279	70

	NOVA SCOTIA					NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1953	77	663	1,575	462	526	536	1,417	352	423	4,269	10,169
1952 D	87		1,437	324	494		1,338	273	406		9,859
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166
O	61		1,647	540	471		1,676	553	411		11,305
N	80		1,521	468	474		1,253	344	348		11,435
D	70		1,541	450	568		1,398	290	445		11,709
1954 J	74		1,108	325	417		1,286	255	445		7,825
F	92		1,480	287	535		1,192	173	350		10,122
M	76		1,794	331	495		1,246	168	334		12,987
A	86		966	226	442		1,290	210	312		9,828
M	68		1,673	465	570		1,465	277	337		10,293
J	86	673	1,620	500	399	547	1,605	486	387	4,388	10,971

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Note.—Until the end of 1952, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1952 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

<sup>(1)</sup>Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. <sup>(2)</sup>Exclusive of stillbirths. <sup>(3)</sup>Not applicable to figures on population. <sup>(4)</sup>Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

AUGUST, 1954

## INTRODUCTION

Population, <sup>(1)</sup> Births, <sup>(2)</sup> Marriages and Deaths <sup>(2)</sup>TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months <sup>(3)</sup>

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1953	3,217	2,768	4,897	10,863	3,813	3,800	809	1,770	606	586	861	
1952 N	1,668	2,742		9,750	3,903	3,661		1,618	630	493		
D	2,012	2,980		10,199	2,741	3,826		1,543	366	576		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861	
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633		
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577		
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581		
O	5,425	2,480		11,588	4,995	3,619		1,997	764	539		
N	4,994	2,225		10,850	3,996	3,670		1,729	783	604		
D	3,602	3,155		10,576	2,997	3,818		1,613	515	486		
1954 J	1,061	2,728		11,425	1,978	4,175		1,844	408	661		
F	2,197	2,165		10,033	1,998	3,698		1,676	274	510		
M	1,781	4,473		12,257	2,497	3,944		1,901	339	530		
A	859	2,543		11,046	2,997	3,750		1,939	362	562		
M	1,088	2,612		11,125	4,496	3,620		1,988	524	595		
J	2,078	2,615	5,046	11,962	4,995	3,921	828	1,847	619	550	878	

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1953	1,947	609	551	1,002	2,612	843	650	1,230	2,638	926	1,011
1952 N	1,771	866	554		2,230	1,072	632		2,366	947	1,059
D	1,771	408	605		2,446	708	615		2,467	935	1,084
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,023	818
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890
O	2,059	1,026	577		2,865	695	982		3,030	1,052	1,142
N	1,958	774	526		2,410	1,258	352		2,527	926	1,040
D	1,833	427	534		2,447	848	621		2,588	827	902
1954 J	1,858	278	525		2,931	706	759		1,761	675	1,148
F	1,797	264	479		2,330	448	529		2,458	545	1,079
M	2,286	262	497		3,420	673	745		2,913	804	970
A	1,951	343	514		2,671	562	685		2,656	855	1,196
M	2,147	436	608		3,019	773	609		2,705	876	980
J	2,372	844	500	1,039	3,209	885	648	1,266	3,036	1,113	927

<sup>(1)</sup> As of June 1.<sup>(2)</sup> Exclusive of stillbirths.<sup>(3)</sup> Not applicable to figures on population.

# National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

## Years and Quarters

TABLE 5

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT										
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators <sup>(1)</sup>	Other					
Million dollars										
1952	10,818	270	3,723	1,858	1,552	18,221	2,744	2,128	+ 92	23,185
1953	11,661	309	3,744	1,649	1,680	19,043	2,908	2,336	+ 63	24,350
1952 2nd	2,629	67	985	129	400	4,210	669	523	+ 22	5,424
3rd	2,769	69	1,011	1,424	410	5,683	704	542	- 11	6,918
4th	2,864	74	922	170	432	4,462	723	574	+ 71	5,830
1953 1st	2,781	70	864	30	342	4,087	696	534	+ 4	5,321
2nd	2,893	77	1,021	106	441	4,538	733	575	- 57	5,789
3rd	2,991	79	1,009	1,323	431	5,833	741	592	+ 59	7,225
4th	2,996	83	850	190	466	4,585	738	635	+ 57	6,015
1954 1st	2,838	84	817	69	328	4,136	717	566	- 44	5,375
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,624	268	3,712	1,772	1,528	17,904	2,656	2,108	+240	22,908
3rd	10,860	276	3,704	1,740	1,580	18,160	2,824	2,168	+ 44	23,196
4th	11,252	296	3,876	1,816	1,612	18,852	2,800	2,188	- 36	23,804
1953 1st	11,408	280	3,888	1,672	1,636	18,884	2,844	2,236	+204	24,168
2nd	11,672	308	3,856	1,404	1,680	18,920	2,940	2,320	- 84	24,096
3rd	11,728	316	3,688	1,668	1,668	19,068	2,984	2,368	+196	24,616
4th	11,836	332	3,544	1,852	1,736	19,300	2,864	2,420	- 64	24,520
1954 1st	11,700	336	3,624	1,624	1,572	18,856	2,924	2,372	+ 4	24,156
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expend- iture at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non- residential						
Million dollars										
1952	14,403	4,204	786	1,554	1,916	+ 241	5,573	-5,400	- 92	23,185
1953	15,165	4,408	1,061	1,726	1,922	+ 572	5,420	-5,860	- 64	24,350
1952 2nd	3,593	856	200	381	564	- 190	1,409	-1,368	- 21	5,424
3rd	3,495	1,090	223	450	466	+1,107	1,430	-1,353	+ 10	6,918
4th	4,065	1,180	237	420	448	- 472	1,500	-1,477	- 71	5,830
1953 1st	3,478	1,158	190	315	484	- 121	1,158	-1,337	- 4	5,321
2nd	3,811	889	273	417	549	- 11	1,404	-1,600	+ 57	5,789
3rd	3,662	1,207	302	530	482	+1,115	1,484	-1,498	- 59	7,225
4th	4,214	1,154	296	464	407	- 411	1,374	-1,425	- 58	6,015
1954 1st	3,590	1,103	209	317	440	- 162	1,088	-1,253	+ 43	5,375
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.										
1952 2nd	14,260	4,140	728	1,516	1,936	+176	5,576	-5,184	-240	22,908
3rd	14,532	4,132	812	1,576	1,956	+192	5,484	-5,444	- 44	23,196
4th	14,820	4,396	936	1,620	1,972	+248	5,584	-5,812	+ 40	23,804
1953 1st	14,996	4,460	1,020	1,588	2,028	+708	5,316	-5,740	-208	24,168
2nd	15,080	4,320	1,000	1,660	1,832	+612	5,564	-6,056	+ 84	24,096
3rd	15,192	4,568	1,044	1,864	2,044	+472	5,648	-6,020	-196	24,616
4th	15,392	4,284	1,180	1,792	1,784	+496	5,152	-5,624	+ 64	24,520
1954 1st	15,440	4,268	1,104	1,584	1,804	+356	5,016	-5,408	- 8	24,156

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - continued

Years and Quarters

## SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons From Govern- ment (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1952	10 818	-357	270	1,860	1,552	1,566	1,368	30	25	17,132
1953	11,661	-386	309	1,616	1,680	1,689	1,469	30	28	18,096
1952 2nd	2,629	- 88	67	78	400	404	323	8	6	3,827
3rd	2,769	- 88	69	1,366	410	379	333	8	6	5,252
4th	2,864	- 94	74	306	432	409	332	8	7	4,338
1953 1st	2,781	- 94	70	- 6	342	401	428	7	6	3,935
2nd	2,893	- 94	77	114	441	432	344	8	7	4,222
3rd	2,991	- 97	79	1,287	431	433	344	8	7	5,483
4th	2,996	-101	83	221	466	423	353	7	8	4,456
1954 1st	2,838	- 95	84	73	328	436	467	6	7	4,144
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	10,624	-360	268	1,644	1,528	1,556	1,360	32	24	16,676
3rd	10,860	-352	276	1,512	1,580	1,560	1,400	32	24	16,892
4th	11,252	-376	296	2,340	1,612	1,564	1,424	32	28	18,172
1953 1st	11,408	-368	280	1,468	1,636	1,648	1,452	28	24	17,576
2nd	11,672	-384	308	1,516	1,680	1,668	1,452	32	28	17,972
3rd	11,728	-388	316	1,528	1,668	1,788	1,448	32	28	18,148
4th	11,836	-404	332	1,952	1,736	1,652	1,524	28	32	18,688
1954 1st	11,700	-372	336	1,576	1,572	1,808	1,588	24	28	18,260

## DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million Dollars										
1952	17,132	-1,323	15,809	14,403	1,574	8,475	4,354	1,406	+	237
1953	18,096	-1,432	16,664	15,165	1,778	8,725	4,662	1,499	+	51
1952 2nd	3,827	- 368	3,459	3,593	448	2,038	1,107	- 134	-	199
3rd	5,252	- 308	4,944	3,495	377	2,079	1,039	1,449	+	1,039
4th	4,338	- 334	4,004	4,065	434	2,494	1,137	- 61	-	435
1953 1st	3,935	- 358	3,577	3,478	420	1,910	1,148	99	-	269
2nd	4,222	- 416	3,806	3,811	507	2,131	1,173	- 5	-	184
3rd	5,483	- 323	5,160	3,662	405	2,141	1,116	1,498	+	882
4th	4,456	- 335	4,121	4,214	446	2,543	1,225	- 93	-	378
1954 1st	4,144	- 345	3,799	3,590	391	1,975	1,224	209	-	173
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 2nd	16,676	-1,292	15,384	14,260	1,536	8,364	4,360	1,124	+	92
3rd	16,892	-1,364	15,528	14,532	1,624	8,532	4,376	996	+	232
4th	18,172	-1,392	16,780	14,820	1,724	8,644	4,452	1,960	+	244
1953 1st	17,576	-1,432	16,144	14,996	1,872	8,584	4,540	1,148	-	16
2nd	17,972	-1,428	16,544	15,080	1,720	8,744	4,616	1,464	-	108
3rd	18,148	-1,440	16,708	15,192	1,756	8,752	4,684	1,516	-	124
4th	18,688	-1,428	17,260	15,392	1,764	8,820	4,808	1,868	+	452
1954 1st	18,260	-1,432	16,828	15,440	1,740	8,852	4,848	1,388	+	176



## INTRODUCTION

AUGUST, 1954

## National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5 - concluded

Years and quarters

## GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories					
			Residential	Non-residential							
1952	12,279	3,432	635	1,223	1,610	+	447	4,863	-4,882	-77	19,530
1953	12,950	3,479	845	1,309	1,606	+	598	4,865	-5,327	-52	20,273
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363		—	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+	277	1,054	-1,281	+63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+	1,332	1,212	-1,237	+14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	-	553	1,223	-1,110	-34	4,221
1952 1st	2,745	883	102	240	363	-	222	1,046	-1,041	- 8	4,108
2nd	3,074	705	162	303	472	-	236	1,220	-1,238	-18	4,444
3rd	2,980	891	181	356	395	+	1,388	1,264	-1,252	+ 8	6,211
4th	3,480	953	190	324	380	-	483	1,333	-1,351	-59	4,767
1953 1st	2,973	921	152	239	408	-	146	1,020	-1,224	- 3	4,340
2nd	3,283	701	217	316	460	-	106	1,251	-1,445	+47	4,724
3rd	3,111	955	240	403	401	+	1,272	1,337	-1,367	-48	6,304
4th	3,583	902	236	351	337	-	422	1,257	-1,291	-48	4,905
1954 1st	3,035	845	166	235	366	-	180	993	-1,143	+35	4,352

(1) Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and no seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

(2) This item differs from column 4, top of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION						MINING					
			Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	Base period industry weight											
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1953	248.4	185.8	114.1	97.0	89.6	147.4	351.5	101.8	1,966.5	258.1	232.3	393.8
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.6	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.8	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.1	206.5	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7	86.5	2,303.7	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.6	201.1	111.1	91.8	88.9	143.6	371.2	66.9	2,371.3	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	257.1	212.2	114.6	96.7	84.0	149.8	406.8	100.4	2,434.0	273.7	226.4	547.2
O	254.5	200.0	104.3	79.6	79.7	150.3	375.7	118.2	2,069.5	265.6	240.2	409.2
N	250.6	194.1	104.1	79.0	74.2	159.0	408.1	123.6	2,244.8	263.9	240.0	382.7
D	235.5	176.0	97.7	76.8	74.2	145.1	414.4	115.7	2,311.2	218.4	204.5	241.7
1954 J	229.1 <sup>p</sup>	171.6	100.5	81.9	74.0	153.4	416.2	114.8	2,291.2	201.4	189.2	208.9
F	239.3 <sup>p</sup>	181.8	109.9	96.2	84.9	158.0	428.7	114.1	2,411.7	242.5	232.3	256.7
M	236.5 <sup>p</sup>	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4
A	242.2 <sup>p</sup>	182.9 <sup>r</sup>	127.9 <sup>r</sup>	107.0 <sup>r</sup>	123.8 <sup>r</sup>	167.4	305.6 <sup>r</sup>	90.2	1,644.2 <sup>r</sup>	268.7	257.4	290.4
M	245.5 <sup>p</sup>	202.5 <sup>r</sup>	127.0 <sup>r</sup>	107.2 <sup>r</sup>	114.7 <sup>r</sup>	161.8	344.3 <sup>r</sup>	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0
J	251.3 <sup>p</sup>	219.1 <sup>p</sup>	129.7 <sup>p</sup>	109.0	111.7	164.9 <sup>p</sup>	381.4 <sup>p</sup>	81.3 <sup>p</sup>		262.2	211.6	560.8



## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

Base period industry weight	MANU- FACTURES		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES							
	Total		Foods and Beverages							
	Total		Foods							
	Total		Meat Products				Dairy products			
	Total		Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings		Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
	75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66		1.11			
1939	108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	105.0	106.9
1953	263.0	224.1	225.2	194.0	188.2	167.8	141.7	245.7	118.6	60.2
1953 J	245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	48.6	13.1
F	258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	48.5	14.9
M	265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	64.7	23.8
A	270.9	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	109.6	48.3
M	271.8	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	159.2	86.1
J	273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	222.2	124.5
J	258.5	219.5	249.2	213.4	164.6	168.0	108.4	383.8	190.4	103.2
A	262.1	230.5	255.8	221.5	168.2	171.7	99.9	342.6	175.7	95.8
S	270.1	235.1	253.0	226.2	183.8	182.7	111.3	282.5	148.4	82.5
O	268.2	232.5	245.5	222.8	206.7	185.7	142.9	221.7	116.1	67.8
N	263.8	230.7	243.8	206.8	227.4	207.0	162.7	183.5	79.0	38.5
D	247.4	210.8	210.0	176.0	186.6	153.8	153.2	150.9	60.8	23.6
1954 J	240.1 <sup>p</sup>	202.0 <sup>p</sup>	184.0 <sup>p</sup>	165.0 <sup>p</sup>	189.3	185.2	130.4	134.0	51.7	19.9
F	250.9 <sup>p</sup>	212.9 <sup>p</sup>	184.3 <sup>p</sup>	166.3 <sup>p</sup>	190.4	175.4	142.2	153.1	51.2	20.5
M	249.6 <sup>p</sup>	214.1 <sup>p</sup>	200.5 <sup>p</sup>	171.8 <sup>p</sup>	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4
A	253.3 <sup>p</sup>	218.6 <sup>p</sup>	210.6 <sup>p</sup>	176.3 <sup>p</sup>	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4
M	253.8 <sup>p</sup>	224.8 <sup>p</sup>	231.1 <sup>p</sup>	192.0 <sup>p</sup>	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8
J	258.1 <sup>p</sup>	232.3 <sup>p</sup>	252.3 <sup>p</sup>	213.4 <sup>p</sup>	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving		Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products		Miscellaneous Foods		Tobacco and Products Total
	Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar			
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939	109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	111.5	118.2
1953	181.3	169.3	151.8	55.9	98.3	174.3	210.4	123.0	336.6	269.6
1953 J	86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	258.1	198.8
F	79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	256.8	191.2
M	77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	303.4	314.2
A	91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	336.8	308.8
M	147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	363.1	303.9
J	181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	382.0	306.5
J	257.6	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9	95.9	377.1	176.8
A	320.1	165.6	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9	213.2	129.9	378.5	309.6
S	348.1	174.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.6	225.3	136.1	348.6	309.0
O	283.0	177.0	150.4	89.6	105.2	177.0	253.6	230.1	326.6	268.9
N	175.7	177.8	158.8	71.6	112.4	176.2	253.2	247.5	376.1	278.6
D	128.2	168.2	143.0	59.0	106.4	173.8	207.9	106.7	331.6	268.6
1954 J	97.9	163.6 <sup>p</sup>	136.0	58.5	95.9	168.7	194.7	83.0	252.0	237.7
F	88.1	167.3 <sup>p</sup>	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	92.9	171.1 <sup>p</sup>	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	95.9	175.9 <sup>p</sup>	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5 <sup>r</sup>	193.4 <sup>r</sup>	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	153.6 <sup>r</sup>	167.6 <sup>p</sup>	139.7	35.6	108.6	170.2 <sup>r</sup>	197.5 <sup>r</sup>	128.2	370.7 <sup>r</sup>	296.9
J	206.6 <sup>p</sup>	172.1 <sup>p</sup>	144.9	59.7	100.7	174.9	201.9	144.0	391.1	331.5

## INTRODUCTION

AUGUST, 1954

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1953	185.3	334.7	125.1	264.2	136.7	157.4	101.5	187.6	129.1	150.0
1952 N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.5	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1	128.0	144.4	93.6	192.7	138.8	145.5
O	215.7	338.9	105.0	260.8	128.5	138.2	109.5	178.0	113.3	147.0
N	235.0	348.6	111.3	268.4	123.7	134.1	101.8	170.6	121.6	133.4
D	207.2	338.0	109.0	240.2	114.8	123.0	98.0	151.9	102.2	116.4
1954 J	171.5	298.1	100.4	243.6	130.6	150.8	104.0	148.6	97.0	118.8
F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8*	182.5	101.7	159.8*	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.1*	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7			105.3	152.9	100.3	114.5

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1953	340.5	167.3	244.7	225.8	173.1	204.8	324.3	188.3	385.2	284.4
1952 N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5	243.8	220.7	171.8	197.7	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3
A	303.3	162.2	247.5	225.5	175.9	196.6	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.2
S	359.0	169.8	248.1	224.8	169.7	201.6	344.8	182.8	417.3	288.4
O	331.5	165.6	257.1	236.8	178.6	213.6	329.5	188.7	392.6	293.0
N	292.9	156.4	258.0	240.5	178.5	215.1	335.5	192.2	399.7	288.9
D	256.6	148.4	237.3	219.8	165.5	209.7	336.0	181.8	405.0	275.4
1954 J	250.8	148.3	236.9	220.5	172.9	205.4	341.7	175.0	416.4	276.5
F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5*	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7*	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0*
M	268.2	138.6*	256.0*	242.6	180.5	214.6*	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.3*
J	286.3	130.9	260.3	244.2	178.2	215.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.3

## Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
			Primary iron and steel					Total	Motor vehicles	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
										Total
Base period industry weight	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1953	323.9	235.3	290.8	322.4	370.6	311.2	199.0	436.3	306.9	243.3
1952 D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
F	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	338.4	219.2	308.0	365.4	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.8	251.8	299.4	331.4	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.6	250.2	272.7	293.9	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8	351.6	230.9
A	311.7	262.1	278.4	301.4	386.0	301.9	154.9	370.5	173.5	240.3
S	324.9	243.3	289.8	313.6	364.3	302.4	182.7	408.9	274.2	243.7
O	324.2	221.9	293.9	329.6	383.3	322.7	176.9	414.5	279.9	238.9
N	315.5	204.9	290.1	326.4	380.2	305.4	187.1	367.1	155.6	244.9
D	304.6	199.3	263.7	285.6	318.5	269.8	200.4	403.3	252.8	229.2
1954 J	299.7	201.5	258.1	274.8	310.5	264.4	185.6	423.6	316.0	224.4
F	310.4	223.1	264.3	277.1	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1 <sup>r</sup>	221.8	257.2	253.1	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.5 <sup>p</sup>	206.8 <sup>r</sup>	259.8 <sup>p</sup>	262.6 <sup>p</sup>	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4 <sup>r</sup>	365.9	247.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	299.1 <sup>p</sup>	227.4 <sup>r</sup>	251.1 <sup>p</sup>	242.0 <sup>p</sup>	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.1 <sup>r</sup>	296.6	244.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	298.6 <sup>p</sup>	244.4 <sup>p</sup>	252.8 <sup>p</sup>	253.1 <sup>p</sup>	249.7	244.2	171.5	353.7	224.8	248.3 <sup>p</sup>

## DURABLE MANUFACTURES

## ELECTRICITY AND GAS

	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufactured gas
	Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products					
					Total	Lime				
Base period industry weight	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1953	229.7	486.7	399.0	433.3	304.6	384.7	247.9	241.9	249.2	162.0
1952 D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8	424.7	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	460.6	421.7	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4	227.1	123.1
S	227.2	513.9	427.3	445.8	342.0	413.0	246.0	226.7	234.8	137.7
O	223.4	528.6	424.4	454.3	330.3	419.0	268.5	237.7	245.9	147.3
N	225.8	550.7	427.2	471.9	343.7	432.1	281.3	244.4	251.3	167.8
D	222.6	530.8	372.5	398.6	303.3	375.0	236.4	248.0	255.1	169.2
1954 J	209.8	497.7	334.9	362.8	264.8	311.1	226.3	246.0	251.4	186.7
F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1
M	226.4	471.6	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9
A	243.3 <sup>r</sup>	455.5 <sup>r</sup>	401.5 <sup>r</sup>	475.8	306.9 <sup>r</sup>	426.1	247.6	262.6 <sup>r</sup>	269.8	183.6 <sup>r</sup>
M	235.9 <sup>r</sup>	431.2 <sup>r</sup>	412.4 <sup>r</sup>	456.0	337.5	398.1	266.5	257.3	264.6	176.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	237.9 <sup>p</sup>	439.3	439.9	480.5		428.4	272.4	254.2	261.8	170.0

# **The Canadian Labour Force** Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 7

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	WITH JOBS					Without Jobs and Seeking work	Persons not in the Labor Force	
						Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agricultural			Non-Agricultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1939		8,035	4,598			4,075	1,364	2,711			2,056	523	3,437
1953		10,037	5,325	853	4,472	5,189	849	4,340	3,923	112	3,811	135	4,712
1953	Mar. 21	9,986	5,192	803	4,389	5,020	799	4,221	3,766	74	3,692	172	4,794
	April 18	10,002	5,241	837	4,404	5,076	833	4,243	3,821	94	3,727	165	4,761
	May 16	10,006	5,321	892	4,429	5,207	887	4,320	3,902	107	3,795	114	4,685
	June 20	10,020	5,387	901	4,486	5,297	900	4,397	3,981	127	3,854	90	4,633
	July 18	10,037	5,515	995	4,520	5,425	993	4,432	4,038	144	3,894	90	4,522
	Aug. 22	10,057	5,507	966	4,541	5,415	964	4,451	4,076	164	3,912	92	4,550
	Sept. 19	10,080	5,398	899	4,499	5,314	898	4,416	4,080	152	3,928	84	4,682
	Oct. 24	10,095	5,351	831	4,520	5,240	827	4,413	3,996	118	3,878	111	4,744
	Nov. 21	10,107	5,316	790	4,526	5,165	787	4,378	3,962	104	3,858	151	4,791
	Dec. 12	10,115	5,275	769	4,506	5,085	762	4,323	3,895	92	3,803	190	4,840
1954	Jan. 23	10,129	5,242	764	4,478	4,962	755	4,207	3,782	78	3,704	280	4,887
	Feb. 20	10,139	5,230	769	4,461	4,918	759	4,159	3,746	82	3,664	312	4,909
	Mar. 20	10,148	5,236	791	4,445	4,918	784	4,134	3,712	86	3,626	318	4,912
	April 17	10,158	5,257	826	4,431	4,954	819	4,135	3,728	96	3,632	303	4,901
	May 22	10,234	5,392	891	4,501	5,175	886	4,289	3,885	124	3,761	217	4,842
	June 19	10,240	5,462	902	4,560	5,277	897	4,380	3,976	128	3,848	185	4,778

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

Annual data for 1939 are as of June 1.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

## **Canadian Labour Income**

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

SALARIES AND WAGES						SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)			
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1953	73	330	70	250	215	34	972
1953 M	62	328	57	234	210	33	924
A	60	328	63	251 <sup>(1)</sup>	210	34	946
M	69	331	72	246	214	34	966
J	75	333	72	251	216	34	981
J	77	330	76	253	212	35	983
A	80	334	81	253	212	34	994
S	80	337	82	256	224	35	1,014
O	78	333	83	257	226	35	1,012
N	77	328	76	256	224	35	996
D	71	333	69	255	225	35	988
1954 J	65	322	56	245	223	34	945
F	66	325	54	247	225	33	950
M	62	323	54	245	226	33	943
A	59	322	59	251	229	34	954
M	69	320	67	253	232	34	975

12 Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees. Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	60.1	32.9	23.44	59.3	27.1	17.37	93.7	52.4	28.69
1953	113.4	151.5	57.30	100.0	146.0	58.46	111.7	149.5	68.70
1953 M	110.0	147.0	57.40	103.8	165.2	61.12	113.4	149.7	67.70
A	110.0	146.7	57.33	77.8	116.3	59.22	111.9	147.0	67.06
M	110.9	148.2	57.52	61.0	85.8	58.23	111.9	149.0	68.08
J	112.4	151.5	57.72	83.7	119.1	56.75 <sup>r</sup>	112.1	150.3	68.87 <sup>r</sup>
J	114.9	154.5	57.57	93.6	136.0	58.54	113.7	151.0	68.20
A	115.6	155.3	57.52	86.7	128.7	59.62	114.7	153.0	68.46
S	116.6	157.0	57.61	88.3	131.6	59.45	112.3	151.4	69.28
O	116.9	158.7	58.11	110.7	152.8	55.08	108.8	148.7	70.23
N	115.9	157.4	58.14	125.1	178.3	56.86	107.8	147.5	70.30
D	114.1	154.9	58.13	124.6	186.1	59.58	105.1	147.4	72.01
1954 J	109.9	145.3	56.56	108.2	161.1	59.38	103.6	137.2	68.04
F	107.0	146.2	58.47	97.7	137.4	56.15	105.9	146.1	70.91
M	106.6	147.6	59.22	90.4	137.0	60.52	108.5	149.3	70.71
A	105.6	145.7	59.06	69.5	108.6	62.39	108.2	146.2	69.43
M	106.2 <sup>r</sup>	146.8 <sup>r</sup>	59.15 <sup>r</sup>	50.8 <sup>r</sup>	79.1 <sup>r</sup>	62.23 <sup>r</sup>	106.7 <sup>r</sup>	145.3 <sup>r</sup>	70.00 <sup>r</sup>
J	108.9	148.7	58.43	76.8	109.7	57.05	108.5	148.7	70.42

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods <sup>(1)</sup>			Non-durable Goods <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1939	56.3	29.5	22.79	46.5		24.28	62.3		21.82
1953	113.3	152.4	59.01	123.7	167.6	63.64	104.2	137.9	54.25
1953 M	112.7	151.9	59.25	123.7	168.8	64.06	102.8	136.7	54.21
A	112.9	152.6	59.43	124.6	170.5	64.08	103.0	137.9	54.56
M	113.1	152.9	59.43	124.6	169.0	63.99	102.9	136.2	54.63
J	113.4	154.0	59.43	125.4	170.7	63.95	103.0	137.4	54.68
J	114.7	155.0	59.16	125.9	171.1	63.86	105.0	139.0	54.25
A	114.4	153.9	58.93	125.0	169.1	63.56	105.2	138.8	54.13
S	115.6	155.4	58.83	124.9	168.8	63.49	107.6	142.1	54.17
O	115.2	157.1	59.69	123.9	170.5	64.65	107.7	143.7	54.77
N	113.1	155.0	59.98	122.3	168.6	64.78	105.2	141.5	55.18
D	110.9	152.8	60.29	120.0	166.3	65.06	103.1	139.5	55.49
1954 J	108.0	143.7	58.24	118.6	157.3	62.32	98.9	130.3	54.02
F	108.3	150.0	60.60	118.5	163.6	64.88	99.5	136.4	56.19
M	108.3	151.2	61.13	118.2	165.1	65.61	99.6	137.5	56.55
A	107.9	150.8	61.19	117.7	164.0	65.45	99.4	137.8	56.83
M	107.3	150.3 <sup>r</sup>	61.30 <sup>r</sup>	116.7 <sup>r</sup>	163.0 <sup>r</sup>	65.60 <sup>r</sup>	99.1	137.7 <sup>r</sup>	56.92 <sup>r</sup>
J	107.7	149.1	60.57	116.6	160.0	64.43	100.0	138.3	56.68

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.



## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
1939	67.9	32.3	18.00	71.3	37.9	17.15	60.7	29.9	19.32
1953	94.5	120.0	48.17	101.7	126.0	40.10	105.5	141.0	52.36
1952 O	95.7	121.0	47.96	105.8	131.2	40.04	111.5	148.8	52.34
N	96.6	124.7	48.95	106.5	132.7	40.20	110.4	148.3	52.70
D	97.9	127.5	49.42	105.1	129.8	39.86	106.6	144.2	53.01
1953 J	98.4	116.9	45.07	101.1	108.6	34.73	103.5	124.0	46.89
F	99.5	129.0	49.21	105.2	132.9	40.82	103.7	137.9	52.36
M	100.0	129.1	49.00	107.9	138.3	41.49	104.3	138.6	52.33
A	99.9	129.2	49.08	108.4	138.8	41.73	104.5	138.8	52.19
M	98.3	124.8	48.69	106.1	132.8	40.79	104.8	139.1	52.26
J	95.0	121.6	48.45	101.3	124.6	40.14	107.4	144.3	52.57*
J	92.9	118.3	48.18	99.1	119.6	39.01	109.8	146.6	52.13
A	91.0	113.9	47.38	97.1	119.1	39.60	110.5	148.3	52.40
S	91.8	116.2	47.88	100.1	126.0	40.63	110.4	149.9	52.94
O	91.3	116.3	48.19	100.6	128.8	41.32	107.4	148.5	53.91
N	89.3	114.3	48.46	98.2	124.2	40.83	102.0	141.5	54.09
D	86.5	110.7	48.43	95.0	118.1	40.14	97.7	135.0	53.90
1954 J	82.5	100.3	46.02	90.7	102.6	36.50	94.1	120.5	49.92
F	83.2	108.1	49.18	94.4	119.0	40.71	94.2	125.9	52.14
M	81.3	106.8	49.69	95.7	124.3	41.90	96.0	133.0	54.10
A	80.4	105.7	49.78	95.7	124.8	42.09	96.3	134.3	54.37
M	79.9	106.0	50.20	92.6*	115.5*	40.24*	96.5*	133.4*	53.92*
J	79.1	103.0	49.30	89.8	107.7	38.71	101.7	137.2	52.63

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
1939	58.8	30.5	26.87	45.6	23.7	25.14	45.9	24.3	26.73
1953	109.8	145.8	69.00	111.8	151.0	65.57	153.0	205.3	67.32
1952 O	110.2	141.4	66.45	114.1	149.6	63.81	141.1	180.5	64.22
N	109.4	140.8	66.67	114.2	150.9	64.28	141.2	182.4	64.84
D	106.8	140.4	68.73	115.0	153.3	64.85	147.1	196.4	67.01
1953 J	105.3	132.8	65.98	113.8	141.1	60.34	147.6	181.4	61.73
F	104.5	138.6	69.12	113.5	152.3	65.32	152.5	204.5	67.30
M	104.9	138.3	68.70	113.2	152.9	65.73	154.5	214.7	68.97
A	105.5	139.6	68.82	113.1	152.6	65.61	158.5	217.1	68.95
M	106.6	141.9	69.30	112.6	152.3	65.66	158.3	215.4	68.41
J	109.7	146.5	69.62*	112.6	153.9	66.34	158.9	213.3	67.48
J	113.6	152.0	69.42	112.9	153.5	66.01	156.9	210.5	67.44
A	114.2	151.8	69.10	111.5	150.7	65.61	154.1	205.9	67.17
S	115.4	154.2	69.67	111.3	151.3	65.93	151.3	200.5	66.62
O	114.2	153.4	70.06	110.8	152.8	66.87	149.4	201.9	67.89
N	112.2	150.7	70.03	108.7	149.5	66.67	149.4	200.7	67.52
D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9*	152.8*	71.18*	101.6*	141.1	67.33*	147.6*	201.9*	68.76*
J	115.2	159.3	72.07	101.8	139.9	66.62	142.3	189.6	66.93

## Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1939	37.4	19.0	24.38	47.6	28.2	28.14	62.0	28.2	18.83
1953	135.5	179.8	63.20	116.9	156.6	63.88	118.6	173.7	60.39
1952 D	130.7	170.6	62.76	114.8	150.4	62.44	129.4	180.0	59.42
1953 J	130.7	163.2	59.88	113.8	147.7	61.84	111.3	135.3	51.51
F	131.0	170.4	62.31	114.0	151.8	63.40	101.9	144.0	59.97
M	132.2	173.2	62.61	114.2	151.7	63.27	93.7	142.2	61.50
A	133.1	176.2	63.10	115.0	152.6	63.28	95.9	143.9	61.11
M	133.2	177.1	63.38	115.2	154.3	64.23	108.5	157.4	59.99
J	133.3	177.4	63.21	115.8	154.7	63.77	119.0	175.9	61.08
J	135.0	181.3	63.83	117.7	157.8	63.94	127.5	187.7	60.23
A	135.3	178.7	62.74	118.3	159.7	64.40	135.4	200.7	60.55
S	138.0	182.3	62.75	119.3	159.5	63.79	139.6	208.9	61.93
O	140.2	188.9	64.04	120.1	163.2	64.81	135.8	207.7	63.32
N	141.8	194.6	65.29	120.1	163.3	64.86	131.5	197.9	62.29
D	141.6	194.2	65.26	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	138.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9 <sup>r</sup>	186.3 <sup>r</sup>	66.68 <sup>r</sup>	121.5	168.9	66.30 <sup>r</sup>	98.2 <sup>r</sup>	145.4 <sup>r</sup>	61.33 <sup>r</sup>
J	131.4	182.2	65.94	122.0	170.0	66.42	109.8	156.8	59.10

	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1939	29.3	16.0	24.29	59.8	35.5	28.68	54.9	33.8	29.53
1953	128.2	188.8	65.28	111.3	141.5	61.18	112.1	152.8	65.30
1952 D	136.9	192.0	64.72	111.5	133.4	57.56	109.8	148.2	64.59
1953 J	118.8	140.8	53.85	108.9	134.9	59.58	108.2	143.4	63.45
F	111.2	157.8	63.94	105.4	131.2	59.79	106.4	144.3	64.95
M	105.1	157.4	65.54	105.1	132.8	60.77	105.9	144.5	65.31
A	106.0	156.6	65.19	105.6	132.0	60.11	106.1	145.7	64.83
M	114.0	166.0	65.75	109.1	139.1	61.21	109.4	147.2	64.64
J	122.9	183.0	66.54 <sup>r</sup>	112.2	144.5	61.87 <sup>r</sup>	113.4	155.1	65.70 <sup>r</sup>
J	138.1	205.7	66.31	114.5	147.3	61.96	117.1	158.6	65.02
A	147.0	220.9	66.88	115.9	148.1	61.49	117.8	160.2	65.27
S	150.7	228.9	67.57	116.7	149.3	61.45	117.9	159.9	64.80
O	148.1	230.0	69.11	116.0	149.6	61.93	115.5	159.4	65.98
N	142.9	217.4	67.62	114.2	147.3	61.92	114.1	156.9	65.73
D	133.3	201.2	67.12	111.5	142.4	61.31	113.2	158.1	66.76
1954 J	114.3	150.3	58.52	108.2	138.4	61.40	112.0	156.9	66.97
F	101.8	150.3	65.67	105.2	135.7	61.86	110.0	157.9	68.61
M	99.7	152.9	68.30	105.3	137.1	62.51	109.4	158.5	69.24
A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1 <sup>r</sup>	66.55 <sup>r</sup>	106.2	138.6 <sup>r</sup>	62.70 <sup>r</sup>	111.2 <sup>r</sup>	159.0 <sup>r</sup>	68.06 <sup>r</sup>
J	114.4	163.9	63.83	108.6	140.3	62.04	116.0	163.5	67.09

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	61.5	36.4	21.83	67.8	46.6	29.59	56.8	32.4	16.33
1953	113.2	147.7	48.38	122.4	149.2	51.67	108.7	138.4	36.90
1953 M	110.1	141.6	47.81	123.3	145.9	50.32	105.6	132.7	36.55
A	110.9	142.9	47.90	123.3	149.7	51.79	106.3	134.4	36.75
M	109.1	143.9	48.37	122.2	148.8	52.06	105.9	136.2	37.31
J	110.8	145.2	48.45 <sup>r</sup>	119.3	146.9	52.01 <sup>r</sup>	107.0	138.2	37.23 <sup>r</sup>
J	112.0	147.8	49.01	120.1	147.7	51.99	111.1	141.7	36.85
A	111.8	148.3	49.29	120.6	148.7	52.12	113.1	144.2	36.82
S	111.8	148.2	49.03	122.4	151.3	52.16	112.9	143.6	36.66
O	114.2	151.4	49.03	123.6	152.5	52.09	112.3	145.3	37.38
N	116.4	153.9	48.90	123.7	153.7	52.44	109.6	143.6	37.86
D	120.3	157.0	48.27	123.7	153.8	52.50	108.4	143.0	38.11
1954 J	119.4	159.0	49.24	123.8	154.5	52.69	106.6	139.6	37.83
F	111.3	150.6	50.06	124.5	155.6	52.75	105.7	140.0	38.27
M	110.8	151.2	50.51	124.9	157.3	53.20	105.7	141.9	38.80
A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4 <sup>r</sup>	154.0 <sup>r</sup>	50.70 <sup>r</sup>	126.3 <sup>r</sup>	161.8 <sup>r</sup>	54.11 <sup>r</sup>	108.1 <sup>r</sup>	145.9 <sup>r</sup>	39.04 <sup>r</sup>
J	113.1	154.8	50.64	126.5	162.6	54.27	111.1	147.6	38.42

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1939	..	..	..	64.1	37.3	19.79	66.8	38.2	21.42	59.6
1953	140.9	209.7	55.44	116.4	153.6	44.53	101.2	131.5	48.45	101.4
1953 M	117.8	163.8	52.19	103.7	140.0	45.32	97.9	128.4	49.05	98.6
A	122.4	175.1	53.25	104.0	140.6	45.61	96.9	127.0	48.97	96.6
M	133.6	196.1	55.00	108.3	147.3	45.77	97.4	129.2	49.43	94.8
J	144.1	222.4 <sup>r</sup>	58.37	118.8	160.6	45.57	100.7	130.1	48.31	99.6
J	154.7	239.5	58.12	119.6	157.9	44.47	103.9	133.6	48.09	100.4
A	156.6	244.6	58.62	124.6	162.7	44.02	104.2	134.5	48.26	105.4
S	156.0	245.1	58.95	124.7	165.2	44.64	104.0	135.0	48.55	107.1
O	157.4	247.9	59.10	119.8	158.4	44.53	104.7	136.0	48.58	102.2
N	149.8	226.1	56.69	125.2	161.0	43.35	103.9	132.6	47.71	101.9
D	141.2	205.1	54.54	121.1	157.5	43.84	100.2	132.0	49.26	102.3
1954 J	125.4	173.6	51.97	105.8	135.8	43.23	97.5	126.2	48.41	99.7
F	113.4	165.8	54.90	96.0	127.6	44.80	95.4	126.0	49.45	97.6
M	112.3	169.2	56.57	102.4	132.6	43.62	95.2	128.6	50.57	96.8
A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.08	91.3
M	117.9 <sup>r</sup>	167.1	53.22 <sup>r</sup>	97.6	132.8 <sup>r</sup>	45.84 <sup>r</sup>	92.8	124.8	50.33 <sup>r</sup>	90.2 <sup>r</sup>
J	125.1	183.7	55.10	111.0	148.7	45.16	95.9	125.8	49.11	94.9

## Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars
1939	32.0	20.21	64.6	33.4	21.26	57.3	31.8	24.45	59.7	36.1
1953	131.0	48.99	112.8	149.9	54.55	114.7	153.6	59.38	107.2	137.9
1952 D	134.5	47.22	118.7	153.9	53.59	115.9	152.0	58.36	110.3	135.4
1953 J	134.1	47.57	113.8	142.6	51.75	114.5	142.4	55.35	106.7	131.2
F	129.4	49.08	110.6	146.2	54.41	113.1	149.6	58.91	104.0	130.8
M	130.1	50.25	109.7	147.1	54.98	112.9	151.1	59.56	102.5	131.0
A	126.4	49.72	108.3	145.4	54.83	113.2	151.3	59.48	102.9	131.3
M	123.5	49.44	109.1	146.4	54.56	113.4	152.8	59.65	104.8	133.9
J	127.8	48.55	111.8	148.9	54.72	113.7	153.5	59.78	106.7	138.6
J	129.2	48.66	113.7	151.0	54.40	115.7	156.2	59.77	109.3	142.4
A	135.6	48.65	114.0	150.4	54.43	115.4	155.5	59.66	110.5	143.4
S	139.1	49.08	115.6	153.7	54.61	116.5	156.6	59.51	111.1	145.4
O	132.7	49.12	116.2	155.7	55.08	117.1	159.4	60.26	110.5	144.5
N	132.0	48.95	116.3	156.4	55.26	116.3	158.6	60.36	108.7	141.7
D	131.9	48.80	114.6	155.2	55.62	114.8	156.3	60.28	108.8	140.7
1954 J	128.5	48.78	108.7	143.0	54.03	112.3	148.9	58.67	104.7	134.4
F	129.4	50.15	105.7	144.8	56.26	110.8	152.1	60.75	100.9	133.3
M	131.5	51.40	105.2	145.8	56.89	110.2	152.8	61.36	99.6	131.7
A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5 <sup>r</sup>	50.54 <sup>r</sup>	104.5 <sup>r</sup>	144.1 <sup>r</sup>	56.63 <sup>r</sup>	109.0	151.1	61.40 <sup>r</sup>	100.4 <sup>r</sup>	132.2 <sup>r</sup>
J	124.3	49.55	107.6	145.7	55.62	110.7	151.7	60.66	102.9	135.0
MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	1949 = 100	Dollars	Dollars
1939	25.69	71.4	41.7	24.18	55.1	31.7	25.39	55.8	31.7	26.01
1953	54.87	116.0	152.6	54.55	128.5	169.3	58.81	108.4	150.2	63.34
1952 D	52.41	117.9	145.6	51.35	128.5	165.2	57.21	112.0	154.3	62.98
1953 J	52.52	113.5	142.7	52.30	125.7	155.1	55.10	106.4	136.2	58.50
F	53.74	106.2	134.7	52.71	121.6	156.2	57.50	101.0	136.2	61.65
M	54.58	105.7	136.1	53.58	122.7	157.8	57.76	102.1	139.9	62.59
A	54.52	105.7	136.5	53.64	121.6	156.0	57.78	104.6	143.3	62.64
M	55.05	109.2	140.9	54.15	123.6	160.3	58.57	106.5	146.7	63.81
J	55.37	115.1	152.4	54.88	127.7	169.3	59.83	108.1	152.7	64.55
J	55.49	119.7	159.9	55.36	131.3	174.8	59.18	111.6	156.9	64.28
A	55.30	123.3	165.1	55.49	135.2	181.9	59.84	114.2	159.5	63.83
S	55.70	123.3	166.3	55.92	135.6	182.6	59.88	114.7	161.1	64.14
O	55.69	123.9	168.3	56.30	135.0	182.7	60.13	114.6	161.5	64.34
N	55.50	124.1	166.1	55.50	132.4	180.3	60.47	110.2	156.7	64.94
D	55.03	122.7	162.0	54.71	130.1	174.9	59.71	107.1	152.2	64.85
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.60
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51
M	56.02	110.0 <sup>r</sup>	147.4 <sup>r</sup>	55.49 <sup>r</sup>	119.0 <sup>r</sup>	160.4 <sup>r</sup>	59.82 <sup>r</sup>	103.2 <sup>r</sup>	147.6 <sup>r</sup>	65.24 <sup>r</sup>
J	55.83	116.7	156.6	55.59	124.6	166.1	59.18	105.9	151.0	65.07

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.



## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939		35.4	23.42	60.9	33.4	22.82	67.5	34.8	18.62
1953	115.5	148.8	45.96	113.8	150.6	55.39	111.0	146.1	46.86
1952 D	122.7	153.3	44.39	116.4	150.9	54.43	112.6	146.6	46.65
1953 J	120.0	145.4	43.02	113.2	139.7	51.85	108.8	134.6	44.30
F	118.5	152.1	45.60	112.1	146.1	54.80	106.4	137.1	46.14
M	115.9	150.8	46.23	112.4	147.8	55.36	106.6	137.8	46.30
A	115.8	152.1	47.90	113.3	149.9	55.51	108.6	141.7	46.74
M	109.0	143.8	47.20	113.8	150.8	55.71	109.5	144.5	47.04
J	110.0	143.5	46.44	113.9	151.8	55.82	110.5	145.9	46.87
J	112.4	144.9	45.88	114.2	151.2	55.29	112.0	147.0	46.58
A	113.6	147.0	46.05	113.3	150.9	55.21	113.7	151.2	47.19
S	115.7	150.1	46.16	114.8	152.8	55.53	114.4	153.5	47.59
O	118.2	151.0	45.49	114.8	154.9	56.37	114.7	154.4	47.75
N	118.3	151.0	45.40	115.0	155.7	56.56	113.9	152.5	47.49
D	119.1	154.4	46.15	115.0	156.0	56.67	112.3	152.9	48.33
1954 J	115.6	148.8	45.82	111.2	144.7	54.34	107.2	138.5	45.85
F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29*	110.9*	152.6*	57.45*	109.7*	152.0*	49.16*
J	109.0	145.1	47.37	110.7	150.0	56.57	111.4	152.0	48.44
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	56.3	32.2	25.05	57.0	33.8	23.17	53.1	27.9	24.19
1953	119.6	161.4	59.92	109.4	143.1	51.45	111.4	146.6	61.34
1952 D	119.7	157.3	58.52	111.6	142.7	50.10	112.8	149.3	61.72
1953 J	119.0	149.4	55.90	111.4	135.2	47.62	111.4	137.5	57.61
F	117.1	155.2	59.10	107.8	139.4	50.86	111.1	145.6	61.18
M	117.5	156.7	59.51	107.0	139.6	51.33	110.0	145.5	61.69
A	118.3	158.4	59.73	108.0	140.0	51.14	111.7	148.4	61.97
M	118.5	159.1	59.91	108.2	140.4	51.29	111.5	146.9	61.88
J	118.7	159.6	59.97	109.0	143.8	51.88	111.7	147.8	61.91
J	119.8	163.0	60.25	109.9	144.8	51.76	111.7	147.1	61.64
A	118.6	161.7	60.37	109.7	145.6	52.17	111.7	147.0	61.24
S	120.2	164.5	60.58	110.4	147.7	52.55	111.4	145.3	60.50
O	121.5	168.8	61.51	110.2	146.8	52.33	112.2	149.3	61.72
N	122.8	169.7	61.18	110.1	147.4	52.61	111.3	149.3	62.23
D	123.4	170.1	61.00	110.6	146.1	51.88	110.8	149.3	62.51
1954 J	121.1	163.3	59.67	109.2	142.3	51.16	108.1	139.3	59.78
F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
M	119.4*	168.3*	62.37*	106.5*	146.4*	53.97*	103.7	142.6	63.82
J	120.1	168.0	61.90	110.0	150.5	53.70	104.3	141.8	63.03



## Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1939	47.1	25.8	27.79	59.2	36.8	24.29	49.7	28.5	25.07
1953	111.1	148.1	67.19	104.2	136.3	51.69	102.2	137.4	58.95
1953 F	109.0	147.8	66.33	102.5	133.1	50.89	99.6	131.3	57.87
M	112.4	153.0	69.05	101.3	133.2	51.46	99.9	132.4	58.21
A	114.8	158.5	70.59	101.8	133.4	51.48	100.1	133.0	58.25
M	115.3	158.3	69.70	102.6	134.8	51.81	100.0	134.6	59.05
J	114.3	156.1	68.86	103.2	135.3	51.83	101.3	136.9	59.23
J	116.2	157.3	68.26	105.0	137.4	51.92	102.4	138.3	59.22
A	113.6	151.9	67.42	105.3	137.4	51.87	103.9	141.4	59.64
S	108.5	140.4	65.19	106.1	139.9	52.31	104.6	142.6	59.77
O	109.4	144.7	66.62	105.9	140.3	52.58	104.3	143.4	60.27
N	104.4	138.4	66.80	104.8	138.5	52.47	103.5	142.6	60.36
D	104.5	142.7	68.83	106.2	139.4	52.12	103.1	141.2	59.99
1954 J	108.2	137.2	63.93	101.8	133.1	51.91	101.9	137.0	58.91
F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
M	101.4 <sup>r</sup>	138.6 <sup>r</sup>	68.93 <sup>r</sup>	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7 <sup>r</sup>	141.7 <sup>r</sup>	61.62 <sup>r</sup>
J	96.8	126.0	65.63	101.8	136.7	53.32	101.6	141.9	61.17

\*Average weekly wages and salaries.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1953	153.8	156.5	150.4	135.8	147.1	122.9	115.5	144.3	129.4	142.6	96.4
1953 F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	155.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7	155.5	149.8	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.9	148.2	135.7	147.3	123.0	112.5	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.1
O	154.8	159.1	150.3	136.6	148.5	123.7	114.0	148.1	136.0	141.6	97.4
N	155.9	160.2	151.8	137.4	148.8	124.8	116.4	148.9	136.2	143.3	98.7
D	157.3	161.2	153.8	138.4	149.5	126.1	118.5	147.8	130.6	145.1	98.4
1954 J	158.3	162.3	151.7	140.4	150.1	129.1	122.7	149.1	128.8	145.8	99.0
F	158.3	160.9	152.6	140.4	151.4	127.9	121.7	148.9	117.8	147.0	98.6
M	157.5	160.9	149.4	140.6	151.6	128.2	122.1	148.8	121.9	146.1	98.2
A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
M	158.0	162.2 <sup>r</sup>	147.5	141.8 <sup>r</sup>	152.3 <sup>r</sup>	129.9 <sup>r</sup>	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	156.8	161.4	146.5	142.3	152.2	131.3	123.3	149.7	143.1	148.1	99.4

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

## Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1953	107.5	110.1	95.3	120.7	128.8	109.9	151.2	161.6	157.9	152.9	169.7
1952 D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4	109.6	95.4	119.7	126.1	110.2	151.8	161.6	158.0	153.6	169.8
S	107.2	109.8	96.7	121.6	128.5	111.4	152.4	162.3	159.4	154.1	170.2
O	107.9	110.1	97.1	122.9	130.5	111.8	153.1	163.6	159.3	154.6	170.6
N	108.1	110.4	96.8	122.8	131.1	112.1	153.3	164.5	160.5	154.7	170.7
D	108.5	110.9	96.6	123.0	131.6	112.4	155.0	166.9	161.7	155.1	170.2
1954 J	109.2	111.1	98.2	124.0	134.1	111.9	157.8	169.6	160.8	155.3	171.2
F	110.0	110.6	98.5	122.8	131.7	113.0	158.0	169.5	162.2	156.2	170.4
M	110.4	110.4	98.6	124.6	133.9	113.4	158.3	169.7	164.8	156.7	169.7
A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0	169.0
M	110.7 <sup>r</sup>	111.6	98.5 <sup>r</sup>	126.1 <sup>r</sup>	135.3 <sup>r</sup>	114.3 <sup>r</sup>	159.3 <sup>r</sup>	170.5 <sup>r</sup>	166.6 <sup>r</sup>	157.5	170.5
J	111.6	112.4	98.5	126.3	134.2	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.9	157.6	171.3

	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1953	160.7	156.9	157.1	169.0	152.0	143.2	135.0	180.9	138.0	143.7	156.8
1952 D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	138.5	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	137.5	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	142.3	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	144.4	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	145.6	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5	171.9	152.2	143.8	136.1	177.7	139.4	142.5	156.0
S	161.3	157.0	158.1	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	181.3	138.7	143.0	157.5
O	159.4	157.9	157.7	169.9	155.8	144.5	136.9	183.7	140.2	146.6	160.7
N	158.8	157.8	157.6	169.3	156.3	146.0	137.2	185.4	140.0	146.5	160.7
D	161.3	159.2	157.9	173.3	156.9	145.9	137.1	186.1	140.5	147.3	161.3
1954 J	164.5	158.4	157.4	169.5	158.5	145.6	138.7	185.0	141.1	148.2	163.3
F	166.7	161.2	159.5	171.4	158.2	148.9	140.0	183.5	141.9	151.5	165.1
M	167.7	160.8	159.9	170.5	157.8	148.9	141.7	183.4	142.2	151.6	166.0
A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
M	167.0	161.3 <sup>r</sup>	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3 <sup>r</sup>	192.3 <sup>r</sup>	143.5	151.3 <sup>r</sup>	163.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.1	151.4	141.1	189.1	144.2	148.5	160.7

AUGUST, 1954

LABOUR

## Average Hours Worked per Week

Monthly averages or first of month

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1953	42.7	44.4	37.9	41.3	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.3	38.1
1952 D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8	44.1	38.5	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.4	38.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2
O	43.2	44.6	39.1	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.5	41.7	39.4	40.8	38.9
N	43.0	44.0	39.9	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.2	38.5	40.9	38.2
D	43.9	45.1	41.6	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.7	40.2	39.2	40.5	37.2
1954 J	40.5	42.1	36.9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.7	36.4	35.9	37.1	32.0
F	42.6	44.6	37.7	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.5
M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7 <sup>r</sup>	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3 <sup>r</sup>	41.4	39.9 <sup>r</sup>	38.6 <sup>r</sup>	41.1	36.5 <sup>r</sup>
J	42.6	44.3	38.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	41.2	39.4	36.9	39.9	34.3

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1953	41.9	43.5	39.8	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.2	43.6	41.8	41.6	40.7
1952 D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.2	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	34.7	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	41.6	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.3	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	41.5	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.2	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3	43.5	39.6	41.3	40.9	41.9	40.4	43.5	41.9	43.0	41.9
S	42.2	43.6	39.8	41.5	40.6	41.1	40.4	43.5	41.2	43.3	42.2
O	42.5	43.7	39.9	42.0	41.3	41.5	41.3	44.1	41.9	43.4	42.6
N	42.6	43.5	40.0	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.6	43.9	42.0	42.4	41.4
D	42.2	43.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	43.9	41.8	41.6	40.8
1954 J	38.0	41.4	39.1	38.9	39.4	40.1	38.6	40.7	41.2	35.1	33.7
F	40.4	43.1	39.8	40.4	41.1	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.6	39.7	38.5
M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9 <sup>r</sup>	41.8	39.5 <sup>r</sup>	39.6 <sup>r</sup>
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.3	39.3	40.7	39.5	42.3	41.8	38.7	38.3

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.  
 Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

LABOUR

AUGUST, 1954

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
		Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944	O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1952	O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953	A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
	M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
	J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
	J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
	A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
	S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1
	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
	N	22.8	11.5	34.0	35.7	66.7	14.4	37.2	51.2	49.4	22.2
	D	22.7	11.8	33.7	35.8	67.0	14.7	38.7	51.2	49.3	22.7
1954	J	22.0	11.7	32.7	35.3	66.2	15.1	38.0	51.2	49.4	22.8
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.7	66.6	15.2	35.8	51.2	49.3	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.4	66.5	15.2	35.5	50.7	49.3	22.7
	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.5	66.8	15.5	35.5	50.5	49.1	22.9
	M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
	J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3

Note: Newfoundland is represented as of 1949.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of persons receiving benefit <sup>(2)</sup>	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid <sup>(3)</sup>	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices <sup>(1)</sup>	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
									Thousands	Thousands
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	196 <sup>r</sup>	34 <sup>r</sup>
1953	208.4	157.5	89.12	4,004	12.40	13.28	18.07	879.5	250 <sup>r</sup>	35 <sup>r</sup>
1953 A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	299 <sup>r</sup>	44 <sup>r</sup>
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	202 <sup>r</sup>	46 <sup>r</sup>
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	180 <sup>r</sup>	41 <sup>r</sup>
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	164 <sup>r</sup>	37 <sup>r</sup>
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	162 <sup>r</sup>	45 <sup>r</sup>
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	171 <sup>r</sup>	42 <sup>r</sup>
O	153.6	118.7	65.98	2,506	7.60	13.50	18.44	910.2	206 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>
N	238.5	177.7	94.64	3,338	10.17	14.02	19.08	919.1	316 <sup>r</sup>	27 <sup>r</sup>
D	372.4	218.3	161.72	5,414	16.88	13.89	18.97	921.2	439 <sup>r</sup>	17 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	438.2	351.2	197.70	7,564	23.95	12.94	17.83	913.9	543 <sup>r</sup>	18 <sup>r</sup>
F	432.2	360.0	168.26	8,392	26.68	12.40	16.97	901.2	563 <sup>r</sup>	19 <sup>r</sup>
M	413.0	348.6	152.61	10,127	32.16	12.39	17.28	881.3	568 <sup>r</sup>	24 <sup>r</sup>
A	336.7	375.3	108.69	7,997	25.38	13.98	18.98	870.4	466 <sup>r</sup>	30 <sup>r</sup>
M	247.8	246.3	87.47	6,575	20.71	13.12	17.93	867.2	315 <sup>r</sup>	30 <sup>r</sup>
J	199.5	168.7	81.94	5,051	15.70	12.11	16.87	868.4	283 <sup>r</sup>	28 <sup>r</sup>

22 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

<sup>(1)</sup> Data revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month. <sup>(2)</sup> Estimates based upon the number of payments in the week containing the last day of the month.

<sup>(3)</sup> Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.



## Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1953	1,322.9	21.4	—	7.7	30.0	68.7	35.4	—	176.8	1.2	2.2
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2
O	268.1	0.1	—	1.5	5.0	1.7	10.0	—	47.9	0.2	—
N	287.3	0.1	—	2.3	2.8	0.8	11.0	—	59.9	0.1	—
D	264.7	—	—	—	—	0.2	10.0	—	57.4	—	—
1954 J	157.0	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.6	—	23.0	0.1	—
F	52.3	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	13.9	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	0.7	1.9	—
A	24.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	1.8	0.2	—
M	31.0	2.0	—	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	0.2	1.2	—
J	86.1	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	0.1	—	3.3	—	0.4

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1953	75.5	1.3	37.9	19.1	36.3	12.0	17.5	663.5	85.5	31.2
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7
O	20.8	—	0.8	—	6.9	—	—	164.5	7.5	1.2
N	17.3	—	—	—	12.7	—	1.1	173.6	5.0	0.7
D	1.2	—	16.3	1.7	—	—	—	177.8	0.1	0.1
1954 J	0.8	—	3.4	—	3.4	—	—	121.8	—	0.2
F	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	47.6	0.8	1.0
M	1.0	—	4.7	0.1	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.5	4.2
A	0.2	—	—	4.6	8.6	—	—	1.1	—	8.0
M	1.7	—	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
J	4.5	—	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.3	1.8	25.6

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

## Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Cost-of-Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers <sup>(1)</sup>	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25		Total	1935-39 = 100
	1949 = 100								
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1953	115.5	112.6	123.6	110.1	117.0	115.8		225.3	203.6
1953 A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	227.0	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	228.1	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..
N	116.2	113.4	125.0	110.3	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
D	115.8	112.1	125.2	110.2	117.4	116.3	..	..	..
1954 J	115.7	111.6	125.4	110.1	117.5	116.4	..	220.6	204.8
F	115.7	111.7	125.4	110.0	117.5	116.5	..	..	..
M	115.5	110.7	125.6	109.8	117.6	116.6	..	..	..
A	115.6	110.4	125.6	109.9	118.1	117.2	..	224.5	204.2
M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..	..
J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..	..

<sup>(1)</sup> This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1953	220.7	199.0	149.8	201.0	200.3	182.5	176.8	162.1	356.3	171.8
1953 A	219.5	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.0	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.4	147.8
J	221.5	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.7	153.1
J	221.0	198.8	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	358.2	196.8
A	222.2	201.9	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	367.7	167.9
S	221.2	199.6	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	355.6	137.0
O	220.4	196.8	145.6	201.8	201.3	188.0	172.7	154.2	355.2	125.8
N	218.7	196.1	153.7	197.6	199.5	188.0	172.3	152.5	371.2	122.2
D	219.0	197.7	149.5	196.1	199.2	188.0	172.5	152.5	401.3	120.2
1954 J	219.8	201.3	151.3	197.0	198.8	188.0	171.7	152.5	453.8	121.0
F	219.0	200.6	158.9	193.1	197.4	188.0	171.2	152.5	453.2	123.3
M	218.6	199.6	173.3	189.2	195.4	188.0	173.4	149.6	470.4	113.6
A	217.9	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
M	218.2	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.8	491.0	118.5
J	217.8	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.6	497.4	132.4
J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.8	506.6	295.3

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1953	241.7	259.4	154.2	213.1	204.5	288.1	228.0	194.2	292.5	236.7
1953 F	239.1	264.4	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.8	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.3	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.3	255.9	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.6	254.4	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.9	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.6	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7
O	246.5	260.9	147.1	212.5	205.5	283.6	230.5	223.8	278.0	293.3
N	239.0	256.9	148.7	213.2	205.8	276.4	232.9	178.6	265.8	263.6
D	239.1	256.4	141.5	213.2	205.8	285.8	234.0	158.3	269.7	246.2
1954 J	245.0	261.1	132.4	213.2	205.8	295.2	234.3	156.5	287.6	260.9
F	243.9	260.6	128.3	213.2	205.8	292.6	233.5	162.7	285.0	263.3
M	242.1	260.4	123.5	213.2	204.8	289.6	231.5	153.3	283.1	265.0
A	240.9	263.6	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
M	244.5	256.6	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
J	245.0	248.9	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
J	239.9	250.4	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon <sup>(1)</sup> fabrics	Rayon <sup>(2)</sup> yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1953	239.0	239.9	245.0	163.6	176.9	260.3	241.7	265.6	288.6	286.8
1953 F	242.2	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.7	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	240.0	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	239.6	240.5	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	240.1	240.5	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	239.1	238.7	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	237.9	236.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	237.9	235.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0
O	237.2	234.3	238.3	163.3	176.9	252.5	234.8	268.5	286.8	287.2
N	236.1	234.1	242.6	160.3	176.9	265.1	234.8	268.4	285.2	285.0
D	235.0	233.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	259.0	234.8	267.5	285.0	283.4
1954 J	234.5	232.6	240.8	160.3	176.9	250.8	236.1	264.6	284.5	283.8
F	233.3	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	253.8	236.1	261.5	283.4	281.7
M	233.1	232.1	240.8	160.3	176.9	248.6	236.1	261.5	284.1	283.1
A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	233.7	231.1	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	233.6	228.9	239.7	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.2	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0

<sup>(1)</sup> Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.<sup>(2)</sup> From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1953	419.2	206.7	221.4	261.2	209.4	224.5	249.2	298.1	168.6	283.1
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.6	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.9	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
O	410.6	204.3	222.0	260.1	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	278.8
N	408.6	202.8	222.3	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	288.1	166.5	277.7
D	411.2	201.5	222.0	266.4	209.6	228.2	256.5	280.9	166.1	276.5
1954 J	409.6	201.8	216.1	266.4	207.3	217.4	243.8	231.8	165.6	276.4
F	409.1	200.4	215.9	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	230.6	164.3	274.3
M	409.3	201.3	215.2	260.1	207.3	218.4	243.8	215.3	165.1	275.5
A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.7	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.8	254.7	204.2	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
<hr/>										
	NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	100.1	93.5
1953	269.3	258.9	176.9	219.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	165.2	183.9	158.3
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.4	210.0	180.8	227.3	233.8	159.4	183.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	175.0	211.1	180.5	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.3	218.5	180.6	227.3	233.8	158.4	183.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	175.3	218.5	178.7	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	174.8	221.5	176.0	227.3	233.8	161.3	184.1	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	184.1	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	184.1	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	184.1	158.6
O	266.5	243.0	178.7	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	171.3	184.1	158.6
N	271.4	246.1	178.4	221.5	177.2	227.3	233.8	169.8	184.1	158.6
D	271.4	246.1	179.1	221.5	179.2	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
1954 J	266.3	241.0	179.3	221.5	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.7	184.1	158.5
F	257.5	235.9	179.4	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.2	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5



## Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1953	267.1	175.7	138.3	209.6	190.2	174.2	139.3	189.1	127.0	170.2
1953 A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.7	166.4
O	267.1	173.6	140.4	193.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	124.8	166.4
N	267.1	173.7	140.4	191.8	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.0	167.3
D	267.1	174.2	140.4	188.1	191.6	174.8	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
1954 J	267.1	175.4	140.3	182.7	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.5	167.3
F	267.1	175.3	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	123.8	166.7
M	267.1	175.9	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	165.8
M	267.1	175.9	138.6	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS					OTHER PRICE INDEXES				
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials <sup>(2)</sup>	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products <sup>(3)</sup>
1935-39 = 100						1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1953	207.0	228.8	232.3	223.1	124.4	123.9	219.5	175.1	263.8	247.5 <sup>r</sup>
1953 A	205.6	227.8	232.9	224.7	124.8	124.7	221.7	187.6	255.8	250.5 <sup>r</sup>
M	206.4	228.2	234.2	222.2	124.7	124.7	224.2	185.2	263.2	252.7 <sup>r</sup>
J	207.2	230.2	234.0	222.2	124.6	124.6	226.6	184.5	268.7	260.1 <sup>r</sup>
J	207.2	229.3	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.6	226.5	187.7	265.3	255.3 <sup>r</sup>
A	210.1	229.7	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.0 <sup>r</sup>
S	207.1	229.8	228.8	222.2	123.6	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	235.7 <sup>r</sup>
O	205.0	228.8	227.0	221.9	123.8	122.9	208.5	151.7	265.3	236.0 <sup>r</sup>
N	203.3	228.0	225.8	222.2	123.7	122.5	204.9	151.7	258.0	229.2 <sup>r</sup>
D	204.4	227.6	225.8	221.9	123.6	122.0	206.8	151.9	261.6	229.8 <sup>r</sup>
1954 J	206.5	227.8	224.1	218.1	123.2	121.6	209.4	152.5	266.3	233.3 <sup>r</sup>
F	205.1	227.3	223.6	217.2	123.1	121.4	208.0	152.9	264.7	234.1 <sup>r</sup>
M	204.3	226.9	222.8	217.2	122.9	121.0	206.7	151.3	262.0	233.1 <sup>r</sup>
A	205.7	225.1	223.9	218.2	122.6	121.1	205.5	150.6	260.4	231.4 <sup>r</sup>
M	207.5	224.5	224.2	216.9	121.1	121.0	209.6	151.2	268.0	233.4 <sup>r</sup>
J	206.7	224.5	223.9	217.3	121.2	121.7	209.6	151.9	267.3	234.9
J	207.4	223.6	224.2	217.1	121.2	122.0	214.4	166.6	262.1	

<sup>(1)</sup> Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1953 are final prices, whereas those used since are initial prices only. <sup>(2)</sup> Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100. <sup>(3)</sup> Excludes gold.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

## FUEL AND POWER

AUGUST, 1954

## Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS <sup>(1)</sup>	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1953	5,134	323	5,457	5,101	356	187	5,270	4,974	296
1952 N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,058	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,543	198	5,741	5,031	711	235	5,506	4,892	614
M	5,581	177	5,757	5,095	662	236	5,521	4,954	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,671	418	5,089	4,918	170	96	4,992	4,857	136
O	5,065	445	5,510	5,305	205	160	5,350	5,183	167
N	4,933	515	5,448	5,258	189	145	5,303	5,140	163
D	5,174	544	5,718	5,526	193	144	5,574	5,398	176
1954 J	5,066	567	5,634	5,465	169	104	5,530	5,379	151
F	4,704	448	5,153	4,954	199	108	5,044	4,874	170
M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392	232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,512	5,106	406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,305	624	206	5,723	5,177	546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035	431

## CONSUMPTION

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1953	5,270	17.79	2.61	87	60	2,381	1,889	265	51	110	408
1952 N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,058	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,506	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,906	272	47	100	386
M	5,521	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,912	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,992	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,810	252	51	107	402
O	5,350	19.78	2.73	93	49	2,377	1,919	274	55	114	446
N	5,303	20.54	2.81	92	62	2,308	1,914	276	57	120	451
D	5,574	21.27	3.19	97	75	2,380	2,031	304	63	133	467
1954 J	5,530	20.57	3.06	100	64	2,321	2,043	312	68	145	453
F	5,044	18.70	2.62	89	55	2,167	1,857	282	56	118	399
M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,512	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,946	291	55	117	415
M	5,723	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.76	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,911	251	55	114	406

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Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

## Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

COAL											COKE <sup>(1)</sup>
	Production							Imports <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports	Coal <sup>(2)</sup> Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
Thousand tons											
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1953	957	200	168	1,325	482	493	121	1,877	21	3,181	356
1953 A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938	93	81	1,112	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	952	88	33	1,074	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,574	377
A	666	104	63	832	252	351	104	2,709	22	3,520	377
S	920	215	189	1,323	485	477	122	2,497	15	3,806	346
O	1,070	331	250	1,651	517	696	130	2,562	24	4,190	366
N	995	371	265	1,631	487	709	117	1,931	22	3,539	359
D	1,039	320	295	1,653	480	679	131	595	20	2,229	346
1954 J	917	372	335	1,624	478	651	95	598	17	2,206	325
F	974	233	168	1,375	504	520	112	670	18	2,027	283
M	916	150	202	1,267	533	357	105	535	15	1,787	293
A	832	144	144	1,120	490	326	104	1,339	16	2,443	275
M	786	98	88	972	461	270	98	2,061	14	3,018	271
J								2,011	18		266

<sup>(1)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. <sup>(2)</sup>Annual computation to 1952 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1952.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

## Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Sales		Total	Sales	
					Domestic	Industrial and commercial		Domestic <sup>(1)</sup>	Industrial
Thousand barrels <sup>(2)</sup>			Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1953	6,623	6,742	8,424	5,890	2,532	3,358	2,157	1,296	372
1953 M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,394	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,134	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,809	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,065	5,527	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A	6,255	8,295	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356
S	6,458	8,235	6,699	3,369	1,007	2,362	1,814	1,033	408
O	6,044	7,237	8,164	4,843	1,653	3,189	2,003	1,188	419
N	5,744	7,596	10,264	6,640	2,661	3,978	2,199	1,308	473
D	5,790	8,082	12,300	8,341	3,740	4,601	2,308	1,377	501
1954 J	7,138	8,014	15,319	10,801	5,367	5,434	2,551	1,638	451
F	5,428	7,617	11,369	10,602	5,405	5,198	2,524	1,626	451
M	6,784	6,193	11,975	9,221	4,436	4,785	2,414	1,498	370
A	5,315	5,377	10,481	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
M	5,894	7,161	8,458	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,408	1,428	335
J							2,246	1,305	318

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes gas used for house heating. <sup>(2)</sup>Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels			Total	Motor gasoline
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1953	12,563	12,859	12,170	11,280	5,385	2,501	2,444	12,766	5,599
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,956	6,465
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,504	7,273
A	14,127	14,327	13,432	12,168	6,026	2,466	2,718	11,922	6,664
S	13,927	13,238	12,755	11,677	5,841	2,310	2,510	13,560	7,011
O	13,436	13,642	12,550	11,489	5,531	2,464	2,458	13,757	6,622
N	11,914	13,066	12,636	11,916	5,689	2,743	2,487	13,454	5,105
D	11,429	13,534	13,191	12,475	5,962	2,947	2,485	15,091	4,940
1954 J	13,694	14,443	13,560	12,854	6,043	2,687	3,043	14,775	4,007
F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	13,091	3,936
M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	13,656	4,564
A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	12,584	5,005
M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	12,862	6,653
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION									
STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD									
At Refinery									
In Market Channels									
Fuels									
Refined Products									
Heavy fuel oils									
Light fuel oils									
Crude oil									
Unfinished products									
Total									
Motor gasoline									
Total fuel									
Motor gasoline									
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1953	2,981	2,959	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161	
A	2,808	1,667	10,042	3,851	19,291	5,495	15,391	5,717	
S	2,859	2,452	10,731	3,966	19,172	4,856	15,670	5,818	
O	3,143	2,664	10,526	4,602	18,735	4,456	16,288	5,422	
N	3,429	3,478	9,374	4,299	18,293	4,894	17,528	6,061	
D	3,620	4,813	7,269	4,136	18,210	6,193	17,286	6,178	
1954 J	2,933	5,780	6,520	4,077	19,765	8,553	15,342	5,993	
F	2,826	4,643	5,880	4,196	21,588	10,473	13,636	5,598	
M	2,955	4,358	5,728	3,912	21,868	11,357	11,686	5,473	
A	2,763	3,568	6,777	4,441	20,430	10,742	11,553	5,642	
M	2,670	2,493	6,303	4,267	21,059	10,093	12,577	5,968	



## Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production	Exports <sup>(2)</sup>	Production <sup>(4)</sup>	Exports <sup>(3)</sup>	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1953	42.3	31.7	39.3	22.0	23.8	24.2	32.6	27.4	27.6	17.1
1953 A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.3	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.2	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	30.6	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.9	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.7	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3	24.0	22.5	28.7	21.0	24.8	7.8
O	38.5	32.2	35.4	17.9	24.8	23.4	32.7	28.0	25.3	15.1
N	34.6	31.1	34.2	18.1	25.4	26.7	38.9	21.2	29.8	13.2
D	35.8	25.3	37.4	18.1	24.0	22.5	38.5	25.2	29.8	8.7
1954 J	35.7	29.1	30.0	18.2	25.3	21.2	35.4	18.4	26.2	12.3
F	37.0	24.4	27.9	16.8	23.6	24.6	33.7	21.7	24.6	15.1
M	53.4	31.8	42.1	23.3	27.0	29.4	34.2	28.3	28.3	22.2
A	55.9 <sup>r</sup>	29.3	40.8	22.4	25.9	26.1	38.9	26.1	29.2	19.2
M	55.3 <sup>r</sup>	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.7	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0
J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8		30.8	38.0	40.1	28.7	24.0
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1953	66.7	58.5	41.3	26.4	448.1	537.7	339	274	2,369	1,693
1953 A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,077	2,080
M	66.5	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,520	2,031
J	67.8	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,539	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,354	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	2,029	1,230
S	67.0	50.8	42.3	18.8	736.5	795.4	335	269	2,067	1,990
O	69.7	54.8	43.8	23.7	619.0	695.7	285	243	2,098	2,034
N	61.3	38.5	42.1	21.4	669.1	579.3	273	204	2,207	1,876
D	62.8	59.9	43.8	21.6	283.0	309.7	275	415	2,361	1,592
1954 J	54.1	46.4	34.3	33.2	45.8	237.1	293	229	2,553	1,663
F	49.9	38.0	30.4	22.7	48.1	115.2	311	289	2,050	1,604
M	57.8	60.1	33.1	36.4	47.6	64.0	369	322	2,314	1,734
A	63.1	58.2	32.5	35.9	70.9	133.0	359	336	2,700 <sup>r</sup>	1,447
M	60.2	52.0	33.1	27.9	58.3	552.6	384	292	2,508 <sup>r</sup>	2,554
J	59.7	70.3	34.0	31.3		654.2	377	327		1,498

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. <sup>(1)</sup>Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes ingots, bars and billets. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(5)</sup>Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Non-Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production <sup>(1)</sup>	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels			Thousand tons		
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1953	75.9	73.2	320	1.7	0.6	1,868	1,852	101.4	79.9	25.6	
1953 F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4	29.9	
O	80.7	77.4	344	1.6	0.5	2,035	2,106	114.1	82.5	38.0	
N	84.4	71.8	298	1.1	0.1	1,959	2,053	110.8	85.8	47.5	
D	63.6	80.8	203	1.3	0.3	1,785	1,229	100.4	79.5	34.0	
1954 J	56.8	50.7	169	1.2	0.1	1,565	889	92.6	77.4	12.2	
F	61.6	56.6	192	1.3	0.1	1,609	1,186	96.3	75.2	19.1	
M	74.8	71.9	184	1.5	0.1	1,868	1,760	102.4	75.2	22.3	
A	83.0	64.5	226	1.1	0.2	1,975	1,834	97.5	77.3	12.0	
M	79.7	87.2	373	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	109.0	78.2	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9		1.4	0.1				79.5		

<sup>(1)</sup> Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES <sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components <sup>(2)</sup>					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
					Invt.	Ship.	Total		Non-durable	
							Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					December 1952 = 100					
1952	3,856.5	1,755.8	922.3	1,178.4	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.2	100.0	99.7
1953	4,082.5	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	104.2	103.5	103.2	104.0	98.3	99.8
1953 M	3,898.5	1,714.7	991.4	1,192.4	100.1	108.5	98.9	108.3	93.9	93.4
A	3,893.0	1,692.5	1,007.6	1,192.9	99.7	108.7	98.5	108.9	92.8	97.6
M	3,930.5	1,698.8	1,008.9	1,222.8	100.7	108.8	98.9	107.4	92.5	99.9
J	3,976.8	1,701.7	1,019.1	1,256.0	102.1	111.6	100.5	108.8	93.5	103.7
I	3,999.5	1,725.0	1,020.2	1,254.3	102.6	103.6	101.0	102.2	94.3	102.1
A	4,059.9	1,752.7	1,044.4	1,262.8	103.9	98.0	102.0	97.9	95.8	100.6
S	4,042.1	1,728.4	1,039.5	1,274.2	103.2	107.9	102.0	109.5	96.9	105.3
O	4,046.4	1,715.0	1,025.9	1,305.5	103.4	107.8	102.0	112.5	98.8	111.2
N	4,052.5	1,699.5	1,039.6	1,313.4	103.2	99.3	102.3	101.7	98.6	106.0
D	4,082.5	1,713.1	1,050.2	1,319.2	104.2	96.5	103.2	99.2	98.3	101.2
1954 J	4,096.0	1,691.1	1,073.8	1,331.1	104.2	89.0	102.6	94.0	96.8	93.1
F	4,076.8	1,671.4	1,067.6	1,337.8	104.1	95.5	101.8	99.4	95.7	94.8
M	4,033.5	1,644.0	1,056.7	1,332.8	102.9	107.5	100.3	111.2	94.4	103.9
A	3,967.8	1,599.0	1,059.6	1,309.2	100.5	102.1	97.9	104.5	91.6	100.3
M	3,973.7	1,595.2	1,048.8	1,329.7	100.7	101.8	98.5	101.2	92.7	101.3
J	3,997.5				101.0	106.1	99.3	105.2	93.9	109.5

AUGUST, 1954

MANUFACTURING

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTSInventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings<sup>(2)</sup>

	Consumers' Goods									
	Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100										
1952	100.0	111.2	100.0	101.0	100.0	80.1	100.0	102.4	100.0	133.7
1953	106.0	106.6	117.0	116.0	106.2	89.2	102.5	102.9	113.5	133.6
1953 M	104.7	130.3	108.2	136.0	100.5	96.8	97.1	107.9	116.9	139.4
A	105.4	117.0	109.1	139.8	100.5	102.8	97.1	107.6	114.0	124.2
M	106.6	106.1	110.8	135.1	101.9	94.6	98.0	110.0	119.0	151.3
J	108.9	101.4	113.8	135.1	102.6	98.6	99.0	111.8	121.1	169.6
J	109.7	88.2	112.5	118.4	101.6	92.6	100.9	99.2	121.1	159.6
A	109.2	103.7	114.2	82.0	100.6	75.4	102.9	98.2	126.3	151.3
S	106.7	118.3	113.8	114.3	101.3	82.7	102.7	108.0	116.5	150.5
O	103.9	115.6	110.8	113.8	104.0	81.5	104.5	105.2	110.8	130.7
N	104.0	97.9	113.6	91.1	103.5	83.0	104.5	100.6	105.8	107.3
D	106.0	83.9	117.0	109.2	106.2	93.3	102.5	91.3	113.5	94.7
1954 J	106.9	85.9	117.5	106.5	106.4	70.3	102.8	86.5	117.1	90.8
F	105.4	99.5	119.1	115.8	108.0	82.4	101.4	88.5	121.3	111.1
M	103.3	117.0	117.6	131.1	105.8	99.9	99.9	96.6	126.0	126.4
A	101.8	102.6	115.4	121.9	103.5	90.4	97.3	100.8	123.5	108.9
M	102.7	90.7 <sup>r</sup>	114.0	112.3 <sup>r</sup>	101.7 <sup>r</sup>	89.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.4 <sup>r</sup>	102.2 <sup>r</sup>	124.3 <sup>r</sup>	136.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	104.0	90.8	111.8	105.9	100.2	93.2	96.6	103.6	127.9	154.3

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups<sup>(3)</sup>

	Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel <sup>(4)</sup>		Machinery <sup>(5)</sup>		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus <sup>(6)</sup>	
	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
December 1952 = 100												
1952	100.0	105.8	100.0	115.4	100.0	110.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	102.7	100.0	88.8
1953	99.9	98.2	110.6	109.3	102.5	105.8	112.4	95.2	100.4	102.9	132.5	129.0
1953 M	102.0	115.9	109.3	146.5	100.8	112.6	99.1	108.3	96.8	110.9	106.1	134.0
A	103.7	104.9	109.8	122.1	101.0	108.1	99.9	104.3	97.2	108.0	107.9	138.6
M	104.8	98.2	111.8	101.9	102.8	109.8	102.9	105.0	98.5	112.1	112.8	129.2
J	105.8	99.1	117.1	89.2	105.5	113.9	105.5	96.2	97.3	113.6	122.4	133.8
J	106.4	85.0	119.7	77.0	107.4	108.0	104.6	83.8	101.1	95.7	127.9	99.9
A	105.3	88.8	120.3	109.2	108.3	105.9	105.6	78.7	103.3	99.9	133.9	98.9
S	103.6	97.6	114.7	137.5	106.7	118.4	107.2	96.3	103.1	102.4	135.5	144.3
O	102.0	95.2	108.3	134.4	106.3	110.1	107.1	98.4	103.6	103.2	132.6	148.1
N	101.1	87.6	107.1	106.9	104.9	103.5	109.6	96.0	104.6	97.9	128.9	150.0
D	99.9	79.1	110.6	79.2	102.5	88.7	112.4	103.0	100.4	88.2	132.5	157.8
1954 J	99.0	87.8	115.2	73.0	102.6	83.2	110.8	80.9	102.2	83.0	133.8	109.2
F	97.3	85.3	113.0	104.3	102.0	84.3	113.0	86.3	100.9	84.1	136.7	117.5
M	95.8	97.6	108.3	134.7	99.2	91.3	113.3	100.2	98.6	94.4	135.1	161.0
A	94.9	86.8	106.1	106.8	96.7	88.6	111.7	97.8	94.4	103.2	135.4	141.6
M	94.2 <sup>r</sup>	86.5 <sup>r</sup>	109.2 <sup>r</sup>	82.1 <sup>r</sup>	97.7 <sup>r</sup>	90.9 <sup>r</sup>	111.1 <sup>r</sup>	99.4 <sup>r</sup>	95.1 <sup>r</sup>	99.2 <sup>r</sup>	137.9 <sup>r</sup>	134.3 <sup>r</sup>
J	94.0	89.8	112.2	79.1	95.6	101.0	111.8	106.5	94.9	99.8	138.8	140.1

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period.<sup>(2)</sup>Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments.<sup>(3)</sup>Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.<sup>(4)</sup>Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.<sup>(5)</sup>Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery.<sup>(6)</sup>Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

## MANUFACTURING

AUGUST, 1954

## Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS<sup>(1)</sup> AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100\*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	95.5	80.0	4.6	102.1	137.1	1.4	95.3	67.5	2.1	79.8	73.6	2.1
A	86.1	77.7	4.9	108.9	122.9	1.2	145.7	67.0	1.4	84.6	70.1	1.9
S	99.4	74.4	4.1	115.6	96.2	0.9	126.6	45.3	1.1	95.5	59.7	1.5
O	100.2	72.2	3.9	116.2	81.4	0.7	110.3	51.7	1.4	93.2	61.2	1.5
N	94.7	78.8	4.6	92.7	75.1	0.9	73.4	69.8	2.9	87.2	60.4	1.6
D	96.7	80.4	4.5	88.8	81.3	1.0	78.5	88.4	3.4	77.5	59.6	1.8
1954 J	82.3	84.0	5.5	84.7	79.5	1.0	127.8	62.1	1.5	84.6	57.0	1.6
F	88.9	90.6	5.5	98.0	82.4	0.9	153.7	88.6	1.8	81.5	55.5	1.6
M	99.3	87.3	4.7	98.5	78.2	0.8	176.8	70.1	1.2	94.4	54.7	1.3
A	99.1	87.0	4.7	106.5	88.8	0.9	155.9	67.1	1.3	85.1	55.8	1.5
M	94.2 <sup>r</sup>	84.4 <sup>r</sup>	4.8	97.7	109.3	1.2	118.3	66.9	1.7	83.5 <sup>r</sup>	55.5 <sup>r</sup>	1.5
J	96.0	85.1	4.8	93.6	118.6	1.3	107.1	62.5	1.8	84.9	55.0	1.5
	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles <sup>(2)</sup>		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	76.0	109.7	2.8	106.3	68.1	1.6	92.7	90.9	3.5	148.9	83.8	1.4
A	105.2	103.9	1.9	101.4	65.1	1.6	92.3	85.2	3.3	77.5	89.7	3.0
S	135.5	90.4	1.3	109.3	66.6	1.5	100.8	85.2	3.0	107.0	82.9	2.0
O	133.3	67.1	1.0	112.7	61.2	1.3	97.3	82.8	2.9	107.8	78.0	1.8
N	104.9	66.0	1.2	105.2	56.1	1.3	91.0	74.3	2.9	69.2	107.0	4.0
D	77.7	69.1	1.7	99.8	53.8	1.3	88.9	72.6	2.9	110.0	109.7	2.6
1954 J	76.7	71.9	1.9	89.3	101.6	2.8	77.1	69.0	3.2	127.4	115.6	2.3
F	94.9	70.8	1.4	99.3	95.3	2.3	78.3	68.8	3.1	138.9	113.4	2.1
M	119.7	53.3	0.9	106.9	93.1	2.1	87.9	72.2	2.9	149.1	109.7	1.9
A	93.9	54.0	1.0	113.7	86.3	1.8	83.0	70.7	3.0	138.6	98.7	1.8
M	74.1 <sup>r</sup>	68.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	108.2 <sup>r</sup>	80.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.8	83.5 <sup>r</sup>	64.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.7	117.9	77.0	1.7
J	72.6	75.1	1.9	114.1	78.2	1.6	92.6	73.0	2.7	96.0	56.2	1.5
	Transportation Equipment <sup>(2)</sup>			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1953 J	102.4	66.0	8.2	93.9	84.3	7.2	84.9	124.5	7.0	94.4	81.6	0.6
A	63.7	63.7	12.7	85.3	81.5	7.6	83.5	128.3	7.3	104.2	77.6	0.5
S	80.4	61.0	9.6	97.2	73.6	6.0	104.9	127.7	5.8	116.9	86.0	0.5
O	73.7	58.9	10.1	101.6	70.6	5.5	113.1	128.0	5.4	113.0	83.1	0.5
N	78.9	54.0	8.7	91.9	131.9	11.4	106.6	128.3	5.7	107.9	82.7	0.5
D	100.6	59.6	7.5	95.7	128.7	10.7	111.0	124.2	5.3	95.6	78.9	0.6
1954 J	70.0	65.6	11.9	76.4	128.8	13.4	88.5	121.3	6.5	109.5	80.3	0.5
F	81.6	79.9	12.4	79.5	126.1	12.2	94.6	121.0	6.1	115.6	82.8	0.5
M	90.7	73.9	10.3	87.9	125.1	11.0	112.5	119.1	5.0	124.6	91.9	0.5
A	89.3	74.6	10.6	107.0	123.7	8.9	110.7	117.1	5.0	132.4	86.2	0.5
M	83.8 <sup>r</sup>	72.6 <sup>r</sup>	11.0 <sup>r</sup>	97.8 <sup>r</sup>	118.1 <sup>r</sup>	9.3	99.3 <sup>r</sup>	116.9 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>	152.1 <sup>r</sup>	81.2	0.4
J	82.2	73.9	11.4	102.0	115.3	8.7	101.4	115.1	5.4	120.7	75.5	0.4

34 Note.—The indexes are based on December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report.

<sup>(1)</sup>Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. <sup>(2)</sup>Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders.

\*Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.



AUGUST, 1954

## MANUFACTURING

### Tobacco and Beverages

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 27

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada <sup>(1)</sup>					Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Production			Stocks <sup>(2)</sup>
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer <sup>(2)</sup>	New spirits	Spirits bottled <sup>(4)</sup>	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	
1953	2,178	146	70	1,750	19.6	162.7	715.3	1.99	1.10	93.17
1953 M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50
O	1,886	158	70	1,828	23.8	..	643.8	2.53	1.44	92.67
N	1,875	149	75	1,750	24.3	..	728.4	2.46	1.72	92.67
D	1,999	133	74	1,849	23.3	162.7	699.1	2.51	1.38	93.17
1954 J	1,730	130	66	1,529	17.7	..	514.7	2.06	0.83	93.70
F	2,065	148	74	1,671	19.0	..	456.2	2.38	0.70	94.61
M	2,196	158	87	1,797	23.0	212.0	733.1	2.39	1.01	95.40
A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	..	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84

<sup>(1)</sup>Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. <sup>(2)</sup>End of period. <sup>(3)</sup>The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

### Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural <sup>(1)</sup>	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period
										Natural Synthetic
Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..
1953	7.79	15.11	7.00	6.70	2.73	13.70	9.04	1.44	0.47	12.54 13.91
1953 M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94 10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85 7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56 10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72 9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49 7.83
A	7.83	14.42	5.49	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20 9.21
S	8.46	16.24	7.25	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53 11.14
O	8.83	16.52	7.57	6.08	2.68	13.66	9.15	1.53	0.47	11.85 13.22
N	7.44	15.75	7.66	6.31	2.64	13.97	9.42	1.23	0.55	12.52 12.36
D	8.52	16.28	7.61	6.12	2.96	13.72	9.38	0.96	0.50	12.54 13.91
1954 J	5.23	16.32	6.87	5.77	2.50	12.64	8.53	1.08	0.47	11.69 13.97
F	9.15	15.10	7.85	6.86	2.80	14.70	9.56	1.49	0.51	12.07 12.96
M	8.72	16.54	8.15	6.45	3.03	14.60	9.25	1.37	0.55	10.92 13.03
A	8.02	15.90	7.44	5.94	2.81	13.38	8.85	1.29	0.43	11.56 11.56
M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30 13.53
J	..	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67 13.41

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

## Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1953	525	408	37	42	174	72	12	9	0.1
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—
S	446	395	14	32	159	74	10	10	—
O	439	386	31	35	187	90	4	9	0.4
N	479	391	33	37	168	95	8	9	0.1
D	525	408	37	42	159	75	11	7	—
1954 J	524	349	22	44	163	72	15	7	—
F	533	362	18	46	159	60	6	7	—
M	549	417	11	35	172	72	6	9	—
A	569	465	9	33	160	46	2	8	—
M	532	472	10	38	166	81	7	9	—

## PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1953	1,328	4,321	481	9	3	717	13	4,103	2,820	149
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189
S	1,354	3,755	634	11	4	673	10	3,594	2,082	119
O	1,443	4,785	590	9	3	829	7	4,392	2,730	105
N	1,261	4,060	501	10	3	782	6	4,643	2,370	105
D	1,343	4,169	558	9	2	933	10	4,006	2,821	110
1954 J	1,247	4,060	369	7	2	1,083	11	2,892	1,919	147
F	1,171	4,128	433	8	3	808	11	3,462	2,420	140
M	1,221	4,305	471	9	2	865	10	3,409	3,384	162
A	1,233	4,079	460	7	2	855	6	4,245	2,940	113
M	1,108	4,201	453	8	2	777	2	3,664	2,194	98

## Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1953	730	1,583	140	569	252	3,274	2,722	552
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,544	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735
S	757	1,572	152	580	252	3,313	2,503	810
O	750	1,480	150	657	284	3,322	2,431	891
N	667	1,315	139	647	236	3,004	2,259	745
D	610	1,245	121	512	194	2,682	2,285	397
1954 J	607	1,379	119	516	182	2,801	2,582	219
F	695	1,578	149	561	210	3,192	2,891	301
M	792	1,922	151	661	265	3,790	3,375	415
A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

## Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton <sup>(1)</sup>			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woolen and Worsted Fabrics <sup>(1)</sup>	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales <sup>(2)</sup>	Thousand pounds <sup>(3)</sup>	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1953	13,375	29,258	14,478	13,137	20,890	1,230	2,003	8,311
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S	7,848	32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,173	1,937	8,865
O	9,682	26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122	1,322	1,875	8,350
N	14,563	26,783	13,214	12,026	19,123	1,164	1,583	6,930
D	13,132	24,991	12,129	11,221	17,844	1,093	1,600	6,603
1954 J	7,986	21,884	10,760	9,826	15,625	890	1,502	6,060
F	11,379	25,249	12,498	11,337	18,028	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	14,654	23,303	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	11,205	17,819	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	11,259	17,904	945	1,254	6,486
J		23,006	11,424	10,330	16,426	1,015	1,546	7,066

<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies. weight.<sup>(2)</sup> Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.<sup>(3)</sup> Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.<sup>(4)</sup> Invoice 37

## Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats <sup>(1)</sup>
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1953	431.7	162.7	83.7	1,639.7	1,430.9	237.3	338.8	57.6	49.6	209.2
1952										
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
3rd qtr.	530.4	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
4th qtr.	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954										
1st qtr.	509.8	286.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.3	87.3	47.3	213.0
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1953	237.2	36.2	972.3	53.6	15.7	398.8	31.6	17.0	25.6	9.9
1952										
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
3rd qtr.	286.3	27.7	752.3	39.6	21.0	395.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0
4th qtr.	203.7	30.8	850.1	38.2	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1
1954										
1st qtr.	254.8	80.5	971.5	62.5	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
										Cotton
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1953	443.7	208.5	724.5	150.0	23.3	101.9	67.1	12.5	75.9	88.7
1952										
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd qtr.	356.4	273.9	624.4	129.8	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th qtr.	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.2	26.4	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954										
1st qtr.	471.0	178.7	790.4	158.1	13.0	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9

38 <sup>(1)</sup> Includes children's. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.



## Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
Canada <sup>(1)</sup>			East of Rocky Mountains							British <sup>(1)</sup> Columbia	
	Total <sup>(1)</sup>	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	567.3	258.7	0.8	24.7	21.7	91.2	70.0	5.1	6.5	34.1	308.6
1953 F	623.6	271.1	0.2	26.4	38.9	65.9	21.4	5.3	10.6	102.4	352.5
M	666.9	303.4	0.8	22.1	41.3	76.5	38.3	7.5	15.2	101.7	363.5
A	453.2	164.4	1.9	23.1	24.6	62.3	39.0	3.6	5.5	4.4	288.8
M	661.8	354.3	0.7	41.0	47.3	158.4	95.3	3.0	5.2	3.3	307.5
J	788.7	448.7	1.2	44.7	46.4	201.3	133.1	11.8	2.4	7.8	340.0
J	739.1	410.8	0.7	35.4	43.9	171.4	133.3	7.6	7.4	11.2	328.3
A	712.2	365.1	0.6	16.4	34.3	152.7	138.1	12.6	3.0	7.4	347.1
S	606.8	256.9	1.0	19.5	19.5	97.8	104.0	6.9	1.4	6.8	349.9
O	467.2	165.2	0.6	12.6	11.1	69.9	57.2	4.7	1.3	7.8	302.0
N	357.7	92.2	0.3	9.6	3.8	38.0	22.3	0.6	2.6	15.1	265.5
D	404.2	134.6	0.4	5.3	5.2	35.8	12.3	0.3	4.5	70.8	269.6
1954 J	408.3	184.3	0.3	12.9	17.3	40.9	20.9	0.9	15.7	75.4	223.9
F	524.5	225.6	0.1	19.5	26.9	61.5	16.3	3.1	12.5	85.5	298.9
M	593.6	243.0	0.5	13.5	20.9	73.2	29.2	3.5	18.6	83.6	350.7
A	441.4	142.8	1.0	22.0	16.7	53.1	28.1	6.0	5.2	10.8	298.6
M	587.7	269.7	0.8	42.7	24.4	115.3	75.9	1.3	7.1	2.2	318.0

WOOD PULP <sup>(2)</sup>					NEWSPRINT				
	Production			Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1953	742.1	422.1	311.7	162.5	476.8	477.7	33.2	444.5	111.2
1953 F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8
A	743.2	423.5	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5
O	798.9	445.4	344.6	169.6	510.8	506.5	36.5	470.1	144.8
N	757.0	425.5	322.7	183.6	473.2	491.5	33.8	457.6	126.5
D	740.3	421.3	310.5	180.2	473.3	488.6	35.1	453.5	111.2
1954 J	751.0	418.3	324.5	146.2	476.2	452.5	32.8	419.6	134.9
F	724.3	401.5	314.8	156.7	457.9	437.8	30.3	407.5	155.1
M	821.3	459.5	352.9	192.6	515.5	481.5	35.0	446.5	189.1
A	786.2	440.9	337.0	168.4	500.2	503.3	33.8	469.5	186.0
M	805.6	446.8	350.1	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4	185.6
J	790.9	434.5	348.1	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1	152.4

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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<sup>(1)</sup> Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland (since 1949) and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.<sup>(2)</sup> Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

## MANUFACTURING

AUGUST, 1954

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries  
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1953	24.1	8.8	36.2	22.5	13.2	29.9	11.7	4.6	12.8	
1952 D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
O	20.8	12.6	40.4	21.4	12.8	36.0	10.6	4.3	16.4	
N	18.6	8.8	37.8	17.3	13.1	34.5	8.2	3.8	14.4	
D	15.4	8.8	40.0	12.9	12.8	27.1	7.6	2.4	14.0	
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
F	17.9	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1953	2.1	35.3	17.1	2.4	35.2	1.2	257.1	119.2	12.6	388.9
1952 D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3
O	2.3	44.2	18.7	2.1	40.9	1.2	284.5	118.0	6.9	409.4
N	2.5	42.8	24.9	1.2	36.6	1.2	265.6	112.4	4.8	382.8
D	1.7	51.8	21.8	1.4	33.3	1.2	252.0	96.9	1.1	350.1
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	308.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8

AUGUST, 1954

MANUFACTURING

## Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig <sup>(1)</sup> Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total <sup>(2)</sup>	Export <sup>(3)</sup>	Domestic	Imports <sup>(4)</sup>
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1	..	39.9
1953	251.0	12.6	343.0	334.2	8.8	269.7	12.6	257.1	114.6
1953 F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	104.2
O	265.3	8.5	362.5	354.5	8.0	291.4	6.9	284.5	109.3
N	254.6	8.8	332.7	324.5	8.2	270.4	4.8	265.6	124.4
D	220.5	8.8	305.4	296.3	9.1	253.1	1.1	252.0	102.9
1954 J	215.0	7.7 <sup>(5)</sup>	298.9	290.5	8.4	231.7	2.1	229.6	99.3
F	182.1		266.9	258.8	8.1	213.1	2.4	210.7	94.8
M	200.8		249.3	240.5	8.8	229.4	2.4	227.0	84.7
A	194.3		255.8	247.9	7.9	215.8	1.3	214.5	105.1
M	178.7		260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		267.1	259.6	7.5				

(1) As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. (2) Excluding producers' inter-change. (3) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. (4) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. (5) Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

## Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply <sup>(1)</sup>	Sales <sup>(2)</sup>			Domestic Sales Financed	
									Total	Exp.	Dom.		
Thousands													Number
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50		
1953	40.38	39.97	10.05	9.95	30.34	30.02	4.43	34.77	32.26	2.33	29.93	12,203	
1953 M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.35	2.74	39.61	14,112	
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.70	3.18	43.52	16,525	
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.14	2.36	40.78	14,978	
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.23	3.00	37.23	14,920	
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,866	
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747	
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30	2.22	30.47	24.43	1.93	22.50	9,968	
O	36.81	35.90	6.93	7.15	29.88	28.75	1.57	31.46	28.11	3.28	24.82	11,932	
N	20.43	19.93	4.33	4.12	16.10	15.81	1.22	17.32	24.44	3.20	21.24	10,255	
D	35.48	33.77	7.34	7.34	28.15	26.43	1.40	29.54	20.00	0.55	19.45	8,682	
1954 J	40.22	40.31	7.94	7.93	32.28	32.38	2.05	34.33	18.96	0.45	18.51	6,780	
F	45.12	44.27	9.56	9.03	35.56	35.24	2.48	38.05	24.30	0.58	23.72	8,057	
M	45.44	45.63	9.19	9.14	36.25	36.49	5.19	41.45	37.04	0.62	36.42	12,763	
A	46.63	45.62	9.36	9.27	37.27	36.35	6.74	44.01	39.97	0.82	39.15	13,787	
M	38.21	37.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	37.96	1.96	36.00	13,973	
J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69			32.33	0.52	31.81	13,800	

(1) As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35A

Monthly averages or calendar months

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS <sup>(1)</sup>						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES <sup>(4)</sup>				
Domestic Types <sup>(3)</sup>			All Types			Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Shipments <sup>(2)</sup>	Factory stocks <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1953	22.84	22.40	41.10	18.34	0.16	21.15	20.28	28.61	2.44	0.48
1953 M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63		22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	23.78	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73	13.97	0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86	2.20	0.48
O	15.22	14.21	33.75	8.87	0.07	23.37	23.31	25.91	1.91	0.47
N	14.77	11.87	36.65	6.53	0.04	21.09	19.32	27.68	2.82	0.26
D	14.80	10.18	41.10	1.54	0.36	15.49	14.56	28.61	2.10	0.58
1954 J	18.13 <sup>r</sup>	12.58 <sup>r</sup>	48.53 <sup>r</sup>	3.84	0.02	13.27	13.32	29.28	2.00	0.34
F	17.06 <sup>r</sup>	17.68 <sup>r</sup>	47.91 <sup>r</sup>	8.23	0.04	16.41	16.61	29.08	2.54	0.33
M	25.65 <sup>r</sup>	33.48 <sup>r</sup>	40.07 <sup>r</sup>	16.68	0.07	19.51	19.83	28.77	2.47	0.34
A	28.67 <sup>r</sup>	27.34 <sup>r</sup>	41.40 <sup>r</sup>	17.50	0.08	18.63	21.06	26.34	2.65	0.50
M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
J					0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59		0.63

TABLE 35B

Radio and Television Receiving Sets<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production <sup>(3)</sup>		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports Exports <sup>(6)</sup>		Value of Factory Shipments	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Home sets								Combin- ations
					Thousands							
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	40.5	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1953	62.8	35.8	51.7	28.6	5.4	30.5	192.5	70.5	4.9	1.9	4,343	12,396
1953 M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A	50.1	28.0	39.9	21.9	3.7	22.4	127.3	66.7	2.0	0.6	3,312	8,834
S	71.6	43.0	46.4	31.2	7.2	42.7	152.5	67.0	3.5	4.6	3,719	17,014
O	76.1	48.3	56.0	39.8	7.4	59.3	172.6	56.0	3.9	1.4	4,488	24,319
N	88.0	60.0	69.7	51.2	8.4	55.5	190.9	60.5	3.6	1.2	5,258	22,324
D	72.1	61.2	70.5	48.5	9.5	51.2	192.5	70.5	5.4	1.5	5,765	20,317
1954 J	37.9	42.6	35.9	19.7	5.7	34.4	194.8	79.6	1.8	0.7	2,940	12,685
F	55.6	41.4	33.8	19.6	4.4	38.0	216.6	83.0	2.4	1.1	2,555	14,253
M	52.7	37.4	43.7	27.6	4.2	37.9	225.7	82.0	3.0	0.3	3,327	14,265
A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231
M	32.0	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,999

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<sup>(1)</sup>As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.<sup>(2)</sup>End of period.<sup>(3)</sup>Does not include apartment-type machines.<sup>(4)</sup>Electric and other.<sup>(5)</sup>Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.<sup>(6)</sup>Includes television sets.<sup>(7)</sup>Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm.<sup>(8)</sup>Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.



## Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1953	59,910	924	10,445	958	376	547	240	2,588	956	486	3,027	572
1953 M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047
O	82,100	330	11,554	1,703	547	1,434	153	3,744	643	811	7,028	222
N	59,944	709	11,880	3,733	376	210	84	2,292	729	314	1,701	203
D	43,327	167	7,544	503	257	44	29	3,795	786	124	3,316	448
1954 J	24,177	240	2,407	123	123	61	23	1,628	344	316	2,721	45
F	27,115	97	3,765	513	72	68	27	1,244	420	1,080	1,361	52
M	60,870	328	9,344	1,805	269	567	88	2,050	670	441	2,874	281
A	67,523	721	12,058	7,312	322	318	342	1,896	1,061	753	2,845	330
M	70,884	1,042	10,551	809	563	114	347	3,712	1,160	524	7,830	565
J	75,545	326	13,053	330	305	535	312	3,429	1,630	592	5,779	578

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524
1953	285	6,690	1,309	1,899	1,822	2,260	1,290	3,512	4,585	615	397	4,229
1953 M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143
O	242	22,951	977	2,069	1,717	1,976	2,369	3,478	7,560	356	100	2,665
N	497	7,014	5,805	1,618	1,813	748	732	3,289	1,929	339	307	3,780
D	143	6,699	321	1,270	1,536	2,395	1,528	811	890	146	362	5,084
1954 J	112	4,175	859	675	1,203	515	14	2,065	367	154	34	1,665
F	442	4,377	445	426	455	207	38	1,023	1,865	154	171	2,282
M	279	6,161	5,607	3,049	3,583	475	255	4,613	5,543	706	217	4,435
A	753	6,651	616	1,235	1,946	1,256	3,073	2,566	6,249	1,053	1,211	2,942
M	352	5,915	673	955	2,018	4,720	1,836	5,625	7,430	427	195	2,479
J	713	4,199	1,180	1,087	2,112	1,763	2,293	5,145	10,791	1,779	346	5,103

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

### Value of Building Permits By Provinces<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1953	118,532	569	50	1,961	1,414	25,045	55,690	4,649	5,400	11,264	12,489
1953 M	104,063	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,961	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,562	611	—	1,702	1,307	27,728	70,327	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	154,034	1,046	107	4,068	1,284	31,373	70,615	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,314	715	51	5,403	2,843	31,658	67,845	5,974	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,797	1,080	111	1,949	2,969	40,642	66,204	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	118,106	720	64	2,543	2,355	21,859	51,147	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,997
S	139,084	627	69	3,068	1,023	35,821	57,783	5,756	5,474	11,736	17,728
O	146,862	635	98	807	1,056	30,454	78,930	5,614	5,901	14,430	8,936
N	120,126	246	62	1,095	510	27,996	61,679	3,719	2,434	7,772	14,614
D	77,953	328	24	523	169	15,198	40,872	3,600	4,243	3,835	9,160
1954 J	47,680 <sup>r</sup>	97	—	546	809	5,495 <sup>r</sup>	30,110 <sup>r</sup>	1,409	661	2,802	5,752
F	54,919 <sup>r</sup>	236	1,137	663	150	8,744	30,861	915	451 <sup>r</sup>	3,596	8,165
M	122,597 <sup>r</sup>	1,113	1	1,029	355	25,746 <sup>r</sup>	58,376 <sup>r</sup>	4,955 <sup>r</sup>	3,094 <sup>r</sup>	12,265	15,663
A	135,665 <sup>r</sup>	469	61	1,665 <sup>r</sup>	2,224	34,305 <sup>r</sup>	59,546 <sup>r</sup>	5,780	6,462 <sup>r</sup>	11,523 <sup>r</sup>	13,630 <sup>r</sup>
M	156,320	832	164	1,868	1,615	31,465	76,668	5,723	8,930	17,354	11,703
J	165,328	1,035	151	1,088	1,445	28,864	80,038	5,782	6,643	21,199	19,183

By Types<sup>(1)</sup>

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						Repair	INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERICAL	INSTITU- TIONAL and GOVERN- MENT	OTHER
	New										
	Total	Atlantic Provinces <sup>(2)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
Thousand dollars											
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1953	62,644	1,614	13,454	29,093	12,151	6,333	4,833	16,732	15,910	17,772	641
1953 M	62,218	1,281	13,996	29,343	9,472	8,125	4,169	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,394	1,827	19,449	41,200	25,105	7,814	6,039	18,739	15,309	14,700	381
M	89,117	3,636	20,792	36,235	20,359	8,095	6,752	23,964	16,760	17,035	405
J	87,748	1,958	19,916	39,417	19,018	7,438	6,495	17,102	18,034	24,068	868
J	78,030	1,850	16,681	36,668	15,439	7,391	6,323	17,892	17,140	37,571	841
A	65,437	1,360	11,595	30,553	13,669	8,260	5,562	16,906	12,628	17,185	388
S	73,508	2,878	19,497	31,820	12,718	6,596	5,936	21,110	13,822	24,022	687
O	68,053	1,191	13,983	32,764	14,528	5,587	5,524	23,617	30,649	17,681	1,337
N	54,772	805	12,319	29,646	7,065	4,936	4,239	23,010	18,013	19,354	740
D	29,090	433	5,234	16,519	3,441	3,462	2,198	12,456	14,533	18,883	794
1954 J	21,426 <sup>r</sup>	192	3,318 <sup>r</sup>	13,447 <sup>r</sup>	2,287	2,184	2,412 <sup>r</sup>	9,154	6,291 <sup>r</sup>	7,484	914
F	26,815 <sup>r</sup>	218	4,524	14,827	2,266 <sup>r</sup>	4,981	1,943	7,772	9,439	7,975	975
M	67,378 <sup>r</sup>	732	12,947 <sup>r</sup>	34,177 <sup>r</sup>	9,078 <sup>r</sup>	10,443	3,738 <sup>r</sup>	17,071 <sup>r</sup>	12,595 <sup>r</sup>	20,511	1,305
A	72,682 <sup>r</sup>	1,620 <sup>r</sup>	15,436 <sup>r</sup>	36,694 <sup>r</sup>	10,455 <sup>r</sup>	8,479 <sup>r</sup>	5,346 <sup>r</sup>	18,922 <sup>r</sup>	15,303 <sup>r</sup>	22,756 <sup>r</sup>	656 <sup>r</sup>
M	89,933	2,297	20,687	43,324	15,925	7,700	6,437	14,454	17,087	27,367	1,043
J	98,836	1,663	18,872	49,611	18,622	10,068	6,846	17,621	15,176	26,177	673

<sup>(1)</sup>The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1954, stands at 819, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

<sup>(2)</sup>As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

AUGUST, 1954

## CONSTRUCTION

TABLE 37

### Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Prod.	Production				Prod. Exp. <sup>(1)</sup>	Production			Producers' Sales		
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1953	23.22	215	89	97	5.29	281.4	281.4	4.2	19.8	5.9	34.8	16.2
1953 A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	453.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	661.8	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	788.7	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93	328	100	151	4.77	739.1	286.2	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48	312	84	141	5.33	712.2	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89	606.8	278.6	4.2	18.9	7.9	40.3	17.7
O	26.45	246	126	126	6.74	467.2	315.3	4.1	19.6	8.0	43.0	20.6
N	26.72	158	84	80	6.61	357.7	263.7	3.8	15.9	7.0	40.7	18.0
D	23.62	94	45	26	5.99	404.2	272.4	3.2	13.5	5.0	33.5	17.4
1954 J	21.66	140	53	41	3.65	408.3	186.0	4.5	13.2	4.7	23.0	14.4
F	23.51	185	86	81	4.39	524.5	220.1	4.3	14.5	5.1	25.5	14.4
M	27.92	157	83	54	6.15	593.6	369.0	5.5	13.3	6.6	33.8	18.5
A	21.84	149	66	58	4.56	441.4	300.9	4.7	10.4	7.1	29.4	13.3
M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	587.7	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
J	27.33	304	103	136	5.40		319.5			7.6		
	Clay Products <sup>(2)</sup>			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool <sup>(4)</sup>		Cement Products <sup>(5)</sup>			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers <sup>(7)</sup>
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks <sup>(6)</sup>	Cement Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1939	1,197		4,067	6.51	5.8							2,155
1953	2,447	439	4,183	21.25	22.78	19.9	15.32	0.90	5,347	7,911	22.29	9,137
1953 A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S	3,292	490	3,396	23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	8,494
O	3,018	423	5,595	25.38	23.89	22.9	19.61	1.27	6,771	8,986	26.78	8,422
N	2,710	453	5,173	23.69	23.56	20.7	18.94	1.23	6,151	8,508	24.69	7,521
D	1,609	455	3,573	25.01	21.14	16.9	13.91	0.94	3,826	7,397	20.44	6,525
1954 J	892	381	1,583	13.80	18.55	15.6	10.86	0.75	3,412	5,016	15.01	6,686
F	1,019	403	3,438	19.41	20.43	17.1	10.97	0.55	4,142	5,186	14.08	8,161
M	1,284	446	3,046	24.66	23.53	20.8	10.80	0.49	5,742	6,720	18.61	8,873
A	2,109	562	4,723	28.10	23.38	18.4	9.68	0.47	5,833	7,585	18.77	10,013
M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	20.62	19.0	14.71	0.62	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
J				20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69				11,143

<sup>(1)</sup>Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. <sup>(3)</sup>Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. <sup>(4)</sup>For building insulation only. <sup>(5)</sup>Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. <sup>(6)</sup>Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. <sup>(7)</sup>Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS <sup>(2)</sup>				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay <sup>(3)</sup>	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.02	62.77	54.34	2.99	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1953	685.31	265.81	196.38	17.90	51.52	42.60	7.93	15.48	14.80	193.78
1952										
2nd qtr.	629.60	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	18.57	11.71	5.42	—	191.59
3rd qtr.	668.95	231.70	155.89	19.57	56.24	61.95	20.78	40.19	—	188.37
4th qtr.	972.38	458.84	317.65	41.85	99.34	59.55	22.29	14.09	14.19	261.46
1953										
1st qtr.	536.15	152.33	115.74	10.57	26.02	64.06	11.63	4.28	45.24	177.95
2nd qtr.	646.45	252.80	188.46	12.96	51.38	10.01	3.78	5.52	—	182.63
3rd qtr.	755.11	327.42	251.56	22.59	53.27	47.76	7.61	38.77	—	183.27
4th qtr.	803.54	330.68	229.78	25.48	75.43	48.56	8.68	13.33	13.97	231.27
1954										
1st qtr.	504.31	107.71	77.42	12.97	17.32	59.58	5.83	4.38	47.47	191.01
LIVE STOCK					OTHER FARM PRODUCTS					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products <sup>(4)</sup>	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.35	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1953	82.68	75.13	2.41	33.56	103.28	10.45	30.94	15.34	20.91	2.21
1952										
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	5.12	25.38	21.39	25.84	2.85
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	21.44	23.35	15.32	4.34	0.77
4th qtr.	96.49	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.35	31.99	19.32	36.01	3.86
1953										
1st qtr.	88.69	67.69	1.20	20.36	77.50	2.56	29.40	10.57	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	84.57	74.69	0.61	22.76	118.96	5.28	30.91	18.37	26.20	1.31
3rd qtr.	74.93	67.58	3.46	37.29	123.82	21.25	30.61	16.18	4.29	0.51
4th qtr.	82.52	90.57	4.36	53.82	92.85	12.71	32.85	16.23	35.40	2.99
1954										
1st qtr.	81.01	82.00	1.23	26.77	79.07	2.85	32.88	10.09	17.38	3.75
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.54	3.50	24.96	52.24	16.16	39.49	29.82	7.56	
1953	5.61	10.14	11.51	96.77	173.16	53.55	185.84	122.88	25.85	
1952										
2nd qtr.	9.05	9.33	12.38	109.72	153.64	45.40	148.99	120.85	20.24	
3rd qtr.	4.63	9.77	10.89	105.28	188.49	65.02	155.98	99.85	29.03	
4th qtr.	11.05	12.52	18.00	119.49	188.44	98.86	292.28	196.71	35.03	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.45	8.76	10.74	73.00	182.45	28.29	115.10	91.07	20.30	
2nd qtr.	5.49	9.52	10.93	103.07	152.69	45.72	185.25	112.52	21.26	
3rd qtr.	4.34	9.89	9.54	101.62	186.31	64.89	215.92	133.96	28.64	
4th qtr.	6.16	12.40	14.84	109.39	171.21	75.28	227.09	153.99	33.19	
1954										
1st qtr.	5.10	8.69	9.53	77.83	181.45	34.44	82.98	81.90	22.39	

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<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. <sup>(3)</sup> Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. <sup>(4)</sup> Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.



AUGUST, 1954

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

## Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41A

Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
					Pork					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1953	122	62	45	384	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1953 A	112	99	17	450	43.4	3.6	2.2	73.6	13.1	9.2
M	111	87	9	392	41.0	4.7	1.4	64.6	13.8	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	38.0	5.1	1.2	55.9	13.3	7.1
J	127	62	30	296	35.8	5.2	1.1	37.3	13.0	7.2
A	124	59	66	255	33.8	5.5	1.2	26.7	11.0	8.3
S	137	63	89	305	34.3	6.1	1.7	19.1	9.9	12.7
O	143	62	114	396	34.0	6.8	3.0	23.7	12.2	18.7
N	151	59	84	429	37.8	6.6	3.5	29.6	14.2	29.0
D	119	46	46	438	35.7	5.4	3.5	30.8	10.3	30.6
1954 J	133	42	32	351	29.7	4.5	3.2	33.2	10.6	28.7
F	117	42	27	357	27.1	3.2	2.6	38.2	10.9	26.0
M	146	91	27	444	24.4	3.1	1.8	45.5	15.4	22.4
A	117	100	19	364	22.2	4.7	2.1	47.4	11.3	18.9
M	127	94	11	351	21.4	5.2	1.3	52.8	11.8	16.3
J	148	89	15	394	20.0	5.2	1.0	52.0	12.6	14.7

TABLE 41B Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs <sup>(2)</sup>	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl dressed Toronto <sup>(3)</sup>	Barley No. 1 feed <sup>(4)</sup>	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel		
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1953	225.3	200.7	263.8	20.6	86.2	79.8	19.97	30.82	1.110	0.747
1953 A	227.0	207.5	255.8	16.9	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.7	20.7	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	228.1	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735
O	..	192.5	265.3	26.5	70.9	90.2	18.53	34.22	0.949	0.738
N	..	191.8	258.0	24.8	79.2	88.9	18.85	31.09	0.931	0.726
D	..	192.6	261.6	27.4	77.6	85.2	19.35	32.62	0.890	0.716
1954 J	220.6	201.6	266.3	28.1	69.7	79.0	18.46	34.66	0.920	0.750
F	..	202.8	264.7	28.9	65.5	75.9	17.60	35.17	0.921	0.750
M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.870	0.738
A	224.5	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.876	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.709
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.971	0.722

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.<sup>(2)</sup>Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. <sup>(3)</sup>Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. <sup>(4)</sup>Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

## Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41C

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS <sup>(1)</sup>						EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS					
	Wheat <sup>(1)</sup>	Flour in Terms of Wheat <sup>(2)</sup>	Oats <sup>(1)</sup>	Barley <sup>(1)</sup>	Rye <sup>(1)</sup>	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen	
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1953	27.42	4.71	5.40	9.90	0.75	2.13	0.59	1.90	1.37	4.85	0.02	0.62
1953 A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	3.91	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.98	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.67	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97
O	22.33	3.65	7.44	9.84	0.70	1.69	0.38	0.98	0.05	3.42	—	0.22
N	20.36	3.79	6.35	13.49	0.77	2.15	0.59	1.77	6.28	4.99	0.03	0.63
D	13.65	4.11	9.36	8.03	6.07	1.48	0.69	1.55	3.35	15.43	0.04	1.94
1954 J	13.83	3.78	5.00	3.38	0.56	1.32	0.54	25.19	0.03	1.72	0.02	2.48
F	10.56	3.43	4.78	4.93	0.68	9.07	0.52	2.78	0.05	2.81	0.03	1.27
M	14.25	3.94	3.97	3.80	0.23	0.96	0.56	1.47	0.13	3.00	0.02	0.31
A	11.48	3.81	4.43	5.41	0.54	1.00	0.59	1.56	0.11	2.02	0.03	0.34
M	18.21	4.25	4.67	6.32	0.10	1.43	0.62	1.64	0.07	3.01	0.03	0.24
J	21.17	4.02	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01	0.19

<sup>(1)</sup>Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. <sup>(2)</sup>Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Total Milk <sup>(2)</sup>	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter <sup>(3)</sup>	Factory Cheese <sup>(3)</sup>	Concentrated Milk Products		
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds				
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08		
1953	1,369	413	25.22	6.27	36.66	2,403	71.19	33.09	70.62		
1953 A	1,323	411	22.37	5.44	39.40	2,124	26.99	25.54	57.69		
M	1,687	413	34.07	9.05	56.89	2,956	37.61	30.05	70.48		
J	1,994	405	46.19	12.20	62.77	3,581	60.54	36.16	90.21		
J	1,868	408	41.78	10.63	53.61	4,574	77.31	41.37	104.41		
A	1,721	410	37.41	9.80	47.98	3,717	89.07	45.65	110.69		
S	1,522	408	31.63	8.24	36.68	2,814	94.31	47.85	105.19		
O	1,379	433	25.59	7.04	33.61	1,743	91.88	45.54	97.70		
N	1,065	409	16.25	3.82	23.95	1,515	82.51	35.96	90.58		
D	1,004	427	13.41	2.58	22.75	1,520	71.19	33.09	70.62		
1954 J	921	423	10.92	1.92	19.10	1,119	61.19	29.00	57.47		
F	868	400	9.99	1.83	19.45	1,347	50.44	25.85	46.19		
M	1,110	451	14.74	2.75	29.82	1,802	42.03	22.41	38.27		
A	1,359	423	23.97	4.40	39.09	2,078	42.84	22.25	40.94		
M	1,689	425	33.64	8.96	54.48	2,949	52.08	24.86	57.76		
J			46.18 <sup>r</sup>	13.57	63.15	3,856	74.55 <sup>r</sup>	33.64 <sup>r</sup>	79.08		
J			44.16	12.70	56.16	4,395	92.99	40.33			

<sup>(1)</sup>As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. <sup>(2)</sup>Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

## Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS <sup>(1)</sup>				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries <sup>(2)</sup>			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>
	Total value <sup>(1)</sup>	Total quantity <sup>(1)</sup>	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec <sup>(1)</sup>	British Columbia <sup>(1)</sup>	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1953	5,323	102.0	57.0	44.9	43.5	29.2	14.3	6.8	2.0	52.0
1953 M	8,793	152.3	138.1	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.6
J	9,793 <sup>r</sup>	178.4 <sup>r</sup>	160.3 <sup>r</sup>	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	50.9 <sup>r</sup>
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8
O	4,818	155.0	41.8	113.2	47.8	36.0	11.8	9.0	0.3	63.1
N	3,347	139.4	32.7	106.7	46.2	25.4	20.7	11.6	0.5	59.1
D	3,831	104.6	23.9	80.8	35.5	26.3	9.2	4.8	2.0	52.0
1954 J	2,544	91.7	31.3	60.5	37.1	21.4	15.6	4.6	2.3	43.1
F	1,725	58.0	29.2	28.8	40.4	22.9	17.5	5.9	1.7	36.9
M	2,614	96.1	34.4	61.7	45.1	26.3	18.7	10.4	0.9	28.2
A	3,143	64.2	60.4	3.9	39.5	19.2	20.4	13.2	1.5	26.9
M	8,663	151.3	136.0	15.3	37.1	21.6	15.5	7.5	4.7	32.5
J	9,746	184.3	170.7	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.8

<sup>(1)</sup>Monthly totals of 1953 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. <sup>(2)</sup>Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. <sup>(3)</sup>As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. <sup>(4)</sup>Data for Newfoundland are included as of January, 1954. Corresponding months of 1953 are revised to include Newfoundland as data for the current period becomes available.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Production		Exports <sup>(1)</sup>	Production <sup>(2)</sup>	Stocks End of Period <sup>(3)</sup>							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										
												Million barrels
Million pounds												
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1953	75.9	1.85	0.94	9.21	2.98	6.80	18.70	18.39	2.05	6.50	0.16	
1953 A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.53	3.09	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16	
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	8.44	2.86	2.83						
J	86.3	1.99	1.08	9.39	3.56	3.64						
J	74.4	1.88	0.87	7.56	3.26 <sup>r</sup>	5.21	20.82	18.30	2.12	6.72	0.13	
A	56.2	1.42	0.89	7.21	2.30	10.16						
S	71.6	1.74	0.82	8.80	2.13	11.15						
O	75.7	1.91	0.81	11.58	2.27	11.12	15.40	18.84	2.14	6.64	0.18	
N	77.2	1.87	0.84	10.79	3.00	8.54						
D	72.7	1.82	0.91	10.44	2.98	7.66						
1954 J	68.6	1.66	0.84	10.34	3.08	7.21	18.03	19.97	2.13	6.11	0.16	
F	73.8	1.72	0.76	8.19	3.41	7.63						
M	69.9	1.83	0.88 <sup>r</sup>	10.23	3.32	7.46						
A	72.2	1.76	0.85	9.48	3.60	7.78	20.66	18.25	2.38	7.05	0.35	
M	70.0	1.71	0.95	8.71	3.15	4.32						
J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.48	7.51						

<sup>(1)</sup>Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. <sup>(2)</sup>Includes Newfoundland. <sup>(3)</sup>Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. <sup>(4)</sup>Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

## Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery <sup>(1)</sup>	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.74	10.87	2.98	24.16
1953	11.77	49.68	3.30	1.80	12.16 <sup>r</sup>	10.27 <sup>r</sup>	18.16	21.55	4.39	46.01
1953										
2nd qtr.	10.40	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.35 <sup>r</sup>	6.82 <sup>r</sup>	14.99	23.28	4.05	32.38
3rd qtr.	11.23	53.59	3.10	1.66	11.70 <sup>r</sup>	8.01 <sup>r</sup>	18.79	26.12	4.17	66.81
4th qtr.	11.99	48.76	3.01	1.91	13.17 <sup>r</sup>	16.46	24.13	20.39	4.82	50.10
1954										
1st qtr.	12.91	43.15	3.73	2.19	12.06	9.25 <sup>r</sup>	15.24	17.38	6.00	36.29 <sup>r</sup>
2nd qtr.	10.80	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.63	5.44	39.98

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Ready Dinners <sup>(2)</sup>	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58	11.00
1953	13.43	18.78	1.79	11.19	6.00	4.25	2.89	4.22	11.04	20.17	25.59
1953											
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	1.49	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.74	10.96	18.48	27.27
3rd qtr.	14.22	13.03	2.36	11.27	6.03	3.78	1.22	2.87	10.14	19.96	33.41
4th qtr.	18.84	17.88	1.90	12.66	5.49	5.14	2.56	5.90	12.15	21.67	23.27
1954											
1st qtr.	9.25	23.80	1.48	12.37	6.58	4.69	2.14	3.67	12.01	21.95	19.25
2nd qtr.	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	13.82	27.86

## SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1953	95.0	77.2	102.2	10.5	112.6	23.7	92.4	116.2	294.0
1953 M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8	227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4	224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0	199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1	139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8	115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0	92.6
O	147.1	154.3	203.9	14.8	218.7	19.9	104.4	124.3	186.8
N	109.8	156.2	203.8	14.3	218.1	25.8	91.2	117.0	287.6
D	72.3	157.2	89.2	12.2	101.4	20.5	74.2	94.8	294.0
1954 J	32.4	113.9	68.0	7.9	76.0	20.9	64.3	85.2	283.8
F	37.8	75.3	65.8	9.5	75.3	21.9	71.1	93.0	264.6
M	51.4	60.8	53.8	8.8	62.6	23.8	86.4	110.2	216.7
A	98.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1



## Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores <sup>(1)</sup>	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores <sup>(2)</sup>	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1953	1,007.7	177.2	14.1	44.4	85.7	18.7	189.5	45.2	51.4	9.9	56.0
1953 F	803.2 <sup>r</sup>	156.5	12.4	33.4	63.3	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.4	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.2 <sup>r</sup>	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.2	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.7 <sup>r</sup>	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.1	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.7 <sup>r</sup>	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.8 <sup>r</sup>	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.9 <sup>r</sup>	66.0
O	1,088.4	191.7	15.9	47.6	97.3	19.6	182.3	49.6	58.1	10.1	68.4
N	1,001.7 <sup>r</sup>	169.0	13.3	43.8	112.6	19.4	155.0	42.2	55.8	9.9	59.7
D	1,170.3 <sup>r</sup>	199.1	17.1	51.6	142.1	39.9	129.9	41.4	85.6	14.9 <sup>r</sup>	58.0
1954 J	805.9 <sup>r</sup>	174.6	14.0	35.6	62.9	11.8	116.2	39.3	39.8	7.0 <sup>r</sup>	35.0
F	802.4 <sup>r</sup>	165.1	12.9	34.2	66.0	12.7	147.7	36.5	34.8	6.0 <sup>r</sup>	32.8
M	934.8	174.4	13.3	38.7	80.2	14.5	203.8	39.0	42.0	6.9	40.3
A	1,031.6 <sup>r</sup>	182.3	14.5	41.9	86.6	19.1	227.8	45.6	52.4	11.4 <sup>r</sup>	46.0
M	1,063.1	191.2	14.3	47.1	85.2	18.6	224.9	49.7	50.4	10.6	57.2
J	1,052.4	190.6	14.9	45.9	84.9	19.1	214.2	49.1	51.4	11.1	61.5

## BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

## BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1953	15.3	23.2	37.2	18.3	22.9	10.0	83.5	232.0	384.7	205.4	102.1
1953 F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	178.8 <sup>r</sup>	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	222.0 <sup>r</sup>	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.2 <sup>r</sup>	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.3 <sup>r</sup>	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7
O	16.7	25.2	41.8	22.9	24.3	10.1	86.5	250.0	415.1	230.7	106.1
N	15.6	25.3	36.7	21.4	21.4	10.5	80.4	235.6	383.1	203.9	98.7
D	18.8	31.6	35.7	24.1	31.2	25.4	101.3	266.4	464.0	220.4	118.2
1954 J	11.1	23.2	31.1	29.4	22.0	6.5	66.4	178.8 <sup>r</sup>	332.9	148.0	79.7
F	11.0	19.2	29.9	22.2	21.3	6.7	64.0	178.2 <sup>r</sup>	320.4	157.4	82.4
M	14.0	23.9	32.0	22.1	21.8	7.8	78.1	223.1	344.9	176.0	112.8
A	15.2	19.5	35.9	14.4	22.8	7.8	88.5	253.0	388.8	202.6	98.7
M	15.4		36.9	11.0	22.4	8.9	94.4	251.7	410.3	203.6	103.1
J	16.2		35.8	11.9	22.4	8.5	91.3	248.3	412.9	194.1	105.9

Note: Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures.

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<sup>(1)</sup>Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". <sup>(2)</sup>Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

## Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1953	85.7	205.3	24.9	49.9	10.4	27.5	5.1	3.6	5.0	16.8	16.0	47.5
1953 J	65.8	203.0	16.3	51.7	6.9	26.8	5.2	4.3	6.6	16.6	13.9	45.3
F	63.3	229.9	16.7	64.8	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.7	14.1	49.1
M	78.4	240.7	25.6	66.7	9.2	33.7	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.2	14.4	52.0
A	80.2	244.4	25.4	66.3	9.5	33.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.3	14.9	53.7
M	86.1	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2	249.6	28.1	70.9	10.3	37.6	4.4	3.8	5.2	17.5	17.0	49.0
O	97.3	270.5	31.1	75.9	12.9	40.4	5.0	3.5	5.4	18.5	18.3	51.3
N	112.6	256.5	33.1	68.3	15.8	37.9	5.6	4.1	5.5	17.4	19.3	49.4
D	142.1	205.3	39.2	49.9	21.3	27.5	7.6	3.6	5.7	16.8	17.7	47.5
1954 J	62.9	208.0	15.5	50.8	6.8	27.8	4.9	3.9	6.0	15.3	13.1	48.8
F	66.0	233.5	16.9	63.2	6.1	31.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	17.0	15.7	51.0
M	80.2	250.9	23.7	69.0	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.9	16.9	53.3
A	86.6	255.3	27.7	69.3	10.4	34.8	5.8	4.6	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
M	85.2	251.5	25.2	65.9	9.2	34.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	18.4	16.9	55.8
J	84.9		23.2		9.9		5.2		4.5		16.9	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1953	64.2	53.1	3.9	9.5	3.6	20.0	1.2	6.7	2.9	9.3	15.7	42.2
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.0	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.1	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.6	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.1	22.4	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7	47.4	3.4	10.8	3.5	21.2	1.1	6.0	2.7	8.9	14.5	53.4
O	73.2	50.6	4.2	12.1	3.6	22.7	1.3	6.2	3.1	9.8	16.5	57.8
N	63.3	54.0	3.8	12.5	3.6	22.4	1.3	6.7	2.7	10.2	16.4	62.6
D	73.2	53.1	7.1	9.5	6.0	20.0	1.7	6.7	4.1	9.3	33.6	42.2
1954 J	69.3	50.5	3.1	8.6	2.3	18.9	0.8	6.3	2.8	9.6	9.9	38.6
F	63.8	52.4	2.7	8.8	2.2	24.7	0.7	7.0	2.8	9.5	10.7	42.4
M	67.6	51.1	3.0	10.5	2.5	21.7	0.9	6.9	2.8	10.3	12.2	47.2
A	70.1	51.4	4.1	10.4	4.0	23.3	1.0	6.9	3.0	10.5	16.0	51.0
M	75.0	51.8	4.2	9.6	3.7	22.0	1.3	6.9	2.8	10.3	15.6	51.8
J	71.1		4.4		4.2		1.3		2.7		16.1	

## Retail Consumer Credit

Quarterly averages or quarters<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 47A

COMBINED TRADES									
Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales			Total		Instalment		Charge	
		Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
Million dollars or percentages									
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4
1953	2,950.5	2,039.6	69.1	910.9	30.9	333.3	11.3	577.7	19.6
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0
4th qtr.	3,121.1	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,135.5	68.1	1,000.4	31.9	400.6	12.8	599.8	19.1
3rd qtr.	2,990.5	2,105.9	70.4	884.6	29.6	316.1	10.6	568.5	19.0
4th qtr.	3,172.6	2,234.4	70.4	938.2	29.6	328.9	10.4	609.3	19.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,477.5	1,704.6	68.8	772.9	31.2	260.4	10.5	512.5	20.7

SELECTED TRADES									
Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
Million dollars									
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3
1953	251.3	89.7	162.8	147.5	31.4	46.3	99.8	64.4	123.2
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	123.5	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	128.3	151.6	32.6	37.8	101.6	66.7	106.5
3rd qtr.	218.7	79.4	131.9	126.0	24.3	35.1	92.7	60.5	112.3
4th qtr.	343.9	123.9	162.8	189.7	41.3	46.3	113.8	72.1	123.2
1954 1st qtr.	204.4	73.0	142.3	111.0	26.0	40.6	85.9	56.0	114.8

Motor Vehicle Dealers			Country General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable <sup>(1)</sup>	
Million Dollars									
1949	257.6	117.0	55.8	119.7	34.4	27.3	120.8	27.9	23.0
1953	574.9	300.9	82.5	130.2	35.6	33.8	150.2	34.1	30.3
1952 1st qtr.	427.9	232.5	64.5	111.6	32.0	29.3	111.9	28.5	26.7
2nd qtr.	682.9	358.5	94.6	135.1	37.9	29.9	145.5	34.6	28.6
3rd qtr.	544.3	298.1	90.0	142.7	41.1	34.7	158.1	36.0	31.0
4th qtr.	483.3	285.9	78.9	144.9	39.9	35.2	136.9	34.0	30.3
1953 1st qtr.	515.9	283.8	88.9	106.7	30.8	30.4	120.8	30.6	28.6
2nd qtr.	738.5	381.1	98.9	133.3	37.8	31.4	158.8	38.3	31.3
3rd qtr.	571.8	289.9	93.7	141.2	38.0	34.7	173.1	35.4	29.7
4th qtr.	473.5	248.7	82.5	139.4	35.7	33.8	147.9	32.2	30.3
1954 1st qtr.	474.0	240.1	84.1	105.8	30.3	33.1	127.5	31.8	31.0

<sup>(1)</sup>Accounts receivable as at end of period.  
Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

## Consumer Credit Outstanding

TABLE 47B

End of Period

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Charge Accounts <sup>(2)</sup>	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans <sup>(5)</sup>
			Total	Retail Dealers <sup>(3)</sup>	Finance Companies <sup>(4)</sup>	
Millions of Dollars						
1948	748	300	182	111	71	266
1952	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1951 2nd qtr.	1,103	357	346	122	224	400
3rd qtr.	1,058	357	315	100	215	386
4th qtr.	1,080	402	290	104	186	388
1952 1st qtr.	1,011	353	273	97	176	385
2nd qtr.	1,218	397	401	136	265	420
3rd qtr.	1,361	411	513	179	334	437
4th qtr.	1,521	449	612	239	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,546	414	653	230	423	479
2nd qtr.	1,725	436	763	243	520	526
3rd qtr.	1,778	434	797	252	545	547
4th qtr.	1,835	467	799	287	512	569
1954 1st qtr.	1,764	430	755	269	486	579

<sup>(1)</sup> Estimates of charge accounts and instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers do not include Newfoundland. In the case of other items, Newfoundland estimates have been included, as available, commencing June 30, 1949.

<sup>(2)</sup> Charge accounts receivable outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(3)</sup> Instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers. Excludes Newfoundland.

<sup>(4)</sup> Instalment paper held by sales finance and acceptance companies in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods, largely new and used automobiles.

<sup>(5)</sup> Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

## Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1953	362.2	592.4	381.7	264.4	335.6	237.9	318.9	305.7	451.4	420.2
1953 J	309.2	481.9	362.3	218.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.6	358.6	383.7
F	304.5	556.8	346.7	243.5	340.9	249.4	270.6	254.1	334.9	313.5
M	349.0	562.7	356.7	301.8	366.2	292.8	300.5	284.0	416.0	415.2
A	366.6	592.3	387.0	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	330.0	469.1	419.1
M	375.9	598.9	376.7	225.8	299.0	222.2	323.4	356.4	486.3	451.2
J	379.8	632.4	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.5	450.8
J	379.6	572.4	375.8	177.7	227.0	160.7	365.1	357.1	464.5	445.6
A	368.8	612.2	365.7	288.2	479.2	265.7	327.3	310.8	446.8	398.2
S	409.0	713.3	406.1	329.7	512.3	320.5	353.6	291.5	536.4	439.3
O	399.4	663.9	424.9	379.9	430.1	290.0	342.2	297.9	523.4	446.3
N	361.7	616.2	408.8	283.4	321.7	266.0	311.0	262.6	472.2	414.0
D	343.3	506.3	407.4	229.1	281.6	160.7	297.6	318.9	415.2	465.1
1954 J	294.1	539.4	350.3	181.4	146.2	155.6	295.3	210.7	308.8	329.9
F	312.8	564.1	349.0	246.2	351.5	213.0	297.7	250.4	309.3	346.7
M	352.3	541.7	362.0	299.1	353.0	266.7	323.0	288.6	412.1	395.6
A	356.6	572.0	398.2	236.7	306.2	216.9	318.0	329.7	422.1	416.0
M	370.9 <sup>r</sup>	602.8 <sup>r</sup>	386.8 <sup>r</sup>	195.5 <sup>r</sup>	253.9	204.5 <sup>r</sup>	329.8 <sup>r</sup>	373.2 <sup>r</sup>	446.1 <sup>r</sup>	438.6
J	391.3	623.5	381.1	223.3	210.8	177.4	362.6	389.6	479.0	455.4



Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1953	133.9	118.3	113.2	343.1	1.7	47.3	8.5	20.4	1.3	0.8	3.6
1952 N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.2	127.5	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.6	103.5	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.2	90.2	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.9	124.8	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8	112.5	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4	111.5	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
O	134.0	118.4	113.2	343.4	2.8	52.3	7.4	22.7	1.0	0.5	2.0
N	136.9	117.1	116.9	350.7	2.7	38.4	8.7	34.5	1.2	0.5	3.0
D	138.8	116.7	118.9	355.8	1.7	37.0	8.6	30.1	0.8	0.4	3.3
1954 J	101.7	116.1	87.6	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	105.4	116.5	90.5	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.7	106.5	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.4	98.0	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	139.8	116.3 <sup>r</sup>	120.2 <sup>r</sup>	358.3	0.4	32.5	8.1	16.9	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.7	116.9 <sup>p</sup>	114.4 <sup>p</sup>	342.6	0.7	33.9	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1953	9.3	1.4	5.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	8.7	2.0	23.5	1.7	3.8
1952 N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
I	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.1	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.4	1.9	5.9
O	8.8	0.8	7.5	0.4	0.4	1.6	7.8	1.9	25.4	1.8	4.7
N	9.6	2.7	9.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	11.5	2.4	21.6	1.9	3.3
D	8.3	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.3	1.6	14.0	2.0	21.6	1.3	4.2
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(2)</sup>	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1953	20.7	51.6	6.6	2.6	1.4	4.4	6.2	3.1	6.3	5.9	14.8
1952 N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.4	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.9	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.3	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
O	21.9	51.3	6.6	5.2	0.5	2.6	3.0	2.7	7.5	5.8	12.3
N	22.2	47.6	7.6	2.2	0.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	7.8	7.9	16.3
D	22.3	62.6	8.8	2.1	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.1	2.3	9.7	15.8
1954 J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.2
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1953	10.4	3.2	13.5	3.7	4.8	6.4	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.9	10.3
1952 N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.7	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4
O	9.7	3.3	13.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	7.5	6.1	3.5	7.3	12.9
N	9.5	2.5	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.8	6.8	5.8	3.3	8.5	13.0
D	8.2	2.9	12.6	3.3	3.8	5.9	8.2	5.5	3.2	8.2	11.1
1954 J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	14.1
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	9.5	8.4

56 <sup>(1)</sup>Does not include re-exports.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1953	165.2	109.4	151.0	365.24	13.92	2.92	5.00	2.17	8.09	4.21	1.75
1952 O	170.8	107.7	158.6	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.0	152.2	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.4	143.7	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84
A	177.9	109.0	163.2	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09
M	190.5	109.3	174.3	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42
J	184.2	109.9	167.6	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33
J	182.6	109.8	166.3	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19
A	156.2	110.2	141.7	345.24	11.96	2.18	6.38	1.54	6.54	3.94	1.03
S	165.8	111.0	149.4	367.49	13.57	2.33	6.99	1.31	7.59	4.66	1.02
O	161.6	110.7	146.0	358.27	12.00	4.58	8.08	2.11	7.91	4.21	1.55
N	159.5	110.1	144.9	351.40	14.78	3.34	6.45	2.76	8.78	3.67	0.83
D	153.1	110.2	138.9	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.2	109.4	116.3	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	109.0	147.1	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8 <sup>r</sup>	110.1 <sup>r</sup>	143.3 <sup>r</sup>	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.6 <sup>p</sup>	147.7 <sup>p</sup>	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.04	1.56

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1953	2.18	7.80	4.73	7.57	1.83	3.56	6.06	3.88	4.63	5.70	3.27
1952 O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22
A	2.40	6.61	3.03	5.92	1.91	3.16	7.09	3.86	4.00	5.04	3.25
S	2.13	8.70	2.84	6.62	1.36	2.61	5.88	3.68	4.43	6.34	3.45
O	2.31	8.81	3.38	6.28	2.00	2.20	6.06	3.33	4.44	6.84	3.71
N	2.09	10.11	5.07	6.47	3.03	2.08	5.50	3.32	4.58	5.54	3.64
D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.59	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.68	5.41	8.28	1.51 <sup>r</sup>	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53 <sup>r</sup>	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.  
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel <sup>(1)</sup>	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1953	4.45	2.35	11.90	4.86	9.73	17.43	33.49	26.59	21.29	2.76	2.57
1952 S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.77	36.85	22.32	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.43	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.81	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
A	4.15	5.90	10.63	3.67	6.86	17.35	27.98	19.55	22.69	3.44	1.62
S	4.51	4.50	11.08	4.09	9.78	12.59	31.61	21.15	20.76	3.70	2.46
O	4.99	2.91	12.34	3.55	8.36	9.37	31.67	16.80	21.36	3.69	2.56
N	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
D	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
1954 J	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
F	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
M	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.20
A	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	7.14	8.09	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1953	16.52	8.52	3.38	12.77	3.12	29.84	5.77	18.49	4.63	6.15	29.36
1952 S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	25.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.26
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.37	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41
A	15.18	8.10	3.34	14.03	2.94	31.95	7.52	16.98	3.79	11.99	25.73
S	18.04	9.96	3.04	15.22	3.23	34.11	6.99	19.94	3.55	8.35	33.32
O	17.65	10.45	3.50	16.58	3.39	31.31	6.74	18.96	2.87	8.03	31.40
N	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
D	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
1954 J	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
F	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
M	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
A	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.19	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.98	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.01

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.



AUGUST, 1954

## EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Exports<sup>(1)</sup> and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India <sup>(2)</sup>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1953	343.12	365.24	74.80	52.00	55.44	37.78	3.30	1.96	3.10	2.22
1953 F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.35	4.11	2.39
S	338.20	367.49	69.74	51.22	44.86	34.34	4.35	4.75	5.16	1.12
O	343.44	358.27	71.51	55.20	55.51	36.78	4.66	4.61	1.00	2.46
N	350.74	351.40	73.93	55.68	55.63	38.86	3.15	2.91	0.65	3.57
D	355.76	338.44	60.27	47.75	47.32	38.35	3.93	1.18	0.50	1.30
1954 J	260.68	280.22	49.95	37.32	37.93	28.30	3.87	1.90	0.25	1.72
F	274.68	292.61	56.24	39.49	44.44	29.03	1.74	1.27	0.49	1.71
M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89	1.63
A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67	2.55
M	358.34	359.71	81.54	53.03	61.88	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.59	2.88
J	342.63		69.76		52.54		4.23		1.21	
<hr/>										
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of <sup>(3)</sup> South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1953	4.23	0.38	268.32	313.24	201.58	268.43	16.52	24.17	31.96	14.48
1953 F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71	0.32	268.47	316.27	206.72	268.02	17.45	25.30	26.71	14.64
O	4.66	0.41	271.93	303.07	198.62	258.25	18.29	22.17	33.15	16.18
N	4.44	0.60	276.80	295.72	200.67	244.52	20.31	24.79	34.99	19.04
D	1.75	0.15	295.49	290.68	219.20	246.65	15.01	22.58	34.43	12.76
1954 J	2.15	0.57	210.73	242.90	157.07	202.68	10.15	23.58	22.57	10.41
F	2.89	0.25	218.44	253.12	168.67	217.45	13.29	21.63	19.15	9.11
M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.97	14.69	24.99	18.10	12.44
A	4.87	0.33	234.48	298.40	176.75	255.98	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47
M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.83	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10
J	4.13		272.87		208.43		16.77		33.28	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries. 59

<sup>(1)</sup> Does not include re-exports. <sup>(2)</sup> Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. <sup>(3)</sup> Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

## The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT			
All Countries							U.S.		U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period		
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (3)	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.						
Exports (1)	Imports														
Adjusted	Adjusted (1)														
Millions of dollars												Millions of U.S. dollars			
1939	227	- 178	46	+17	+ 32	- 29	+ 34	- 13	- 4	- 17	404.2				
1953	1,038	-1,052	36	-16	-110	-231	+ 36	+100	+ 42	- 32	1,818.5				
1951 2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0				
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1				
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6				
1952 1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-162	1,787.2				
2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7				
3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6				
4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2				
1953 1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-184	-248	+ 2	+103	+116	- 35	1,845.3				
2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-191	-342	+ 32	+ 90	- 63	+164	1,750.1				
3rd	1,077	-1,052	30	+48	- 13	-135	+ 48	+ 97	+ 2	- 86	1,787.3				
4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 51	-199	+ 60	+108	+113	-170	1,818.5				
1954 1st	869	- 919	35	-43	-170	-241	+ 28	+ 65	+171	- 66	1,827.2				

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## TRANSPORTATION

## Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS <sup>(1)</sup>								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION <sup>(2)</sup>	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded	Total <sup>(3)</sup> Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver				At all Ports			
Thousand short tons										
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439		2,599	1.8	
1953	216	157	791	562	2,684 <sup>r</sup>	3,224 <sup>r</sup>	2,724	3,708	78.5	978
1953 M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,632 <sup>r</sup>	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617	90.5	850
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591	96.3	888
S	156	55	954	593	3,109	4,522	3,111	3,886	94.3	957
O	141	94	1,170	345	3,410	4,496	3,016	4,044	85.1	1,079
N	172	64	1,077	557	3,071	3,374	3,331	3,303	70.0	978
D	210	150	422	591	1,905	1,008	1,859	624	72.6	1,102
1954 J	313	271	—	603	1,330	541	518	—	72.7	918
F	200	262	—	525	1,280	417	470	—	67.0	958
M	304	321	—	805	1,565	599	610	—	79.3	1,088
A	117	129	351	321	1,517	1,808	1,219	1,654		
M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736		

(1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months. (3) Excludes all International routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

## Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All <sup>(1)</sup> Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1953	332.7	55.0	3.7	7.3	6.2	13.8	18.6	16.7	7.1	18.0
1953 A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
N	330.3	57.9	5.1	9.8	8.4	8.7	17.7	14.5	9.9	17.0
D	298.4	52.2	3.4	7.0	6.2	10.9	18.7	12.7	6.2	12.7
1954 J	266.4	33.0	4.2	6.3	5.2	18.2	19.9	9.9	4.2	11.4
F	272.7	31.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	21.2	20.2	12.7	5.4	11.9
M	298.3	32.8	4.2	6.5	5.3	15.8	22.0	16.2	5.5	13.4
A	286.6	35.8	4.1	6.6	5.2	5.3	19.4	14.0	5.5	15.6
M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
J	325.9 <sup>r</sup>	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7 <sup>r</sup>	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
Cars Received from Connections										
Coal and Coke										
Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline										
Building Materials										
All Other										
Primary Products										
Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts										
Fertilizers										
Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous										
Merchandise L.C.L.										
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1953	23.6	23.3	21.7	8.5	6.7	9.9	3.4	22.1	67.1	134.5
1953 A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2
N	30.1	21.3	22.7	8.3	6.0	5.8	2.9	20.8	63.7	127.7
D	27.4	22.3	15.8	6.7	5.4	8.1	2.9	19.1	60.7	114.5
1954 J	27.9	24.2	10.1	5.5	5.6	9.0	3.1	17.0	51.7	116.6
F	22.8	21.3	11.7	5.8	5.9	10.8	3.9	17.7	55.0	119.0
M	20.4	22.7	15.0	7.8	5.9	11.8	5.0	21.3	66.5	129.9
A	19.4	22.4	17.2	8.2	5.3	11.7	5.5	21.7	63.9	123.1
M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.4

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

## TRANSPORTATION

AUGUST, 1954

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(2)</sup>	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1953	99.6	80.2	7.2	91.0	4.7	14.1	5,417	2.4	249
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.5	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346
A	103.6	81.1	9.1	94.4	4.1	14.5	5,456	2.7	317
S	102.6	81.8	7.8	91.9	7.0	15.1	5,246	2.4	269
O	101.5	82.3	6.5	89.8	9.0	15.3	5,487	2.3	226
N	94.0	75.7	5.8	86.5	4.2	14.1	5,252	2.2	202
D	94.5	73.6	7.6	83.6	7.8	12.7	5,090	2.5	259
1954 J	78.3	62.0	6.2	81.9	Dr 5.6	11.3	4,309	2.4	212
F	84.1	69.2	5.5	82.8	Dr 2.1	11.5	4,492	2.3	191
M	94.2	77.5	5.6	84.4	5.9	12.8	4,526	2.3	197
A	88.5	70.7	6.4	83.1	1.6	11.6	4,362	2.3	222

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income <sup>(1)</sup>
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1953	39.2	32.5	3.1	35.1	2.4	51.3	40.2	3.5	49.5	1.4
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8
A	40.7	32.5	3.9	36.1	2.0	53.1	40.5	4.5	51.3	1.1
S	39.3	32.3	3.2	34.9	2.8	53.9	41.7	4.0	50.3	3.1
O	39.8	33.6	2.8	35.6	3.8	52.9	41.5	3.1	47.9	4.5
N	38.6	32.1	2.5	33.8	3.5	47.0	36.7	2.8	46.6	0.1
D	39.0	31.4	3.2	33.7	3.7	48.3	36.3	3.9	44.0	4.6
1954 J	30.2	24.8	2.7	31.0	Dr 1.3	40.4	30.8	3.0	45.3	Dr 5.2
F	32.3	27.2	2.4	30.3	0.4	44.2	35.5	2.6	16.9	Dr 3.1
M	36.8	30.9	2.5	31.1	3.7	49.4	39.5	2.8	17.5	1.4
A	35.4	29.5	2.9	31.3	2.0	45.4	34.7	3.1	46.0	Dr 0.8

62 Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

<sup>(1)</sup> In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1953 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1953 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. <sup>(2)</sup> Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.



## Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES									
Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total							
Million dollars									
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1953	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1953 F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361
O	211.2	733.6	944.8	3.8	37.2	76.0	1,345	64.8	2,471
N	256.2	625.6	881.8	50.3	43.4	67.2	1,303	78.5	2,424
D	263.8	623.9	887.7	51.5	29.5	63.8	1,335	69.3	2,437
1954 J	225.8	634.4	860.2	48.8	29.5	71.3	1,293	70.3	2,374
F	201.6	676.6	878.2	126.1	34.4	62.7	1,305	39.3	2,445
M	242.9	660.0	902.9	81.8	28.9	60.8	1,270	41.2	2,385
A	211.0	661.7	872.8	86.0	27.3	68.4	1,325	52.2	2,431
M	258.1	589.3	847.4	143.8	30.3	71.3	1,288	44.4	2,426
J	228.5	624.4	852.9	99.0	41.4	64.6	1,801	54.6	2,438
J	—	543.9	—	50.5	30.9	63.9	—	55.7	2,317
ASSETS									
Reserve				Securities				All Other Accounts	
Gold	Silver	Foreign <sup>(1)</sup> currencies	Total <sup>(1)</sup> reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities		Total
				Under two years	Over two years				
Million dollars									
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	232	5.5
1953	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319
1953 F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343
N	—	—	61.4	61.4	1,379	895	25.0	17.1	2,315
D	—	—	55.1	55.1	1,377	894	25.0	23.4	2,319
1954 J	—	—	61.7	61.7	1,328	881	25.0	23.4	2,257
F	—	—	53.2	53.2	1,375	901	25.0	23.4	2,324
M	—	—	50.1	50.1	1,553	636	25.0	22.9	2,237
A	—	—	58.6	58.6	1,704	568	25.0	23.0	2,320
M	—	—	61.8	61.8	1,740	521	25.0	22.9	2,309
J	—	—	54.4	54.4	1,568	702	25.0	46.2	2,342
J	—	—	53.7	53.7	1,651	493	25.0	21.8	2,191

<sup>(1)</sup>Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve <sup>(1)</sup>	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
		Million dollars								
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1953	867	1,054	2,119	159	245	365	3,942	60	631	289
1953 F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289
O	945	939	2,105	158	228	358	3,789	57	662	281
N	882	835	2,225	154	223	352	3,789	60	757	279
D	888	873	2,222	152	236	349	3,831	63	762	291
1954 J	860	926	2,238	152	276	351	3,944	64	579	264
F	878	890	2,250	153	239	353	3,885	61	582	261
M	903	1,645	1,395	151	235	349	3,774	64	666	297
A	873	1,579	1,454	152	253	342	3,780	60	639	281
M	847	1,510	1,544	151	235	340	3,780	63	695	282
J	853	1,179	1,885	148	259	335	3,806	62	757	252

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES			
	Loans						Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad						
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
	Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94	
1953	137	3,503	118	191	263	186	146	10,335	—	
1953 F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—	
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—	
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—	
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—	
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—	
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—	
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—	
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—	
O	144	3,718	120	208	259	178	146	10,506	—	
N	152	3,856	120	254	260	166	145	10,720	—	
D	154	3,790	107	272	268	155	141	10,722	—	
1954 J	143	3,814	115	245	275	159	140	10,604	—	
F	197	3,825	127	248	271	158	142	10,634	—	
M	167	3,756	143	267	271	160	143	10,611	—	
A	144	3,776	149	265	276	160	144	10,547	—	
M	215	3,778	147	256	280	161	145	10,648	—	
I	238	3,789	154	259	286	155	147	10,758	—	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup> Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

AUGUST, 1954

FINANCE

## Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits <sup>(1)</sup>	Total Liabilities <sup>(2)</sup>	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits <sup>(3)</sup>
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1953	226	186	3,081	5,099	891	268	9,751	8,785	10,324	10.2
1953 A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1
O	291	153	3,152	5,148	883	292	9,919	8,952	10,499	10.1
N	586	115	3,150	5,068	900	312	10,130	9,142	10,713	10.0
D	497	171	3,180	5,034	938	321	10,140	9,122	10,716	10.2
1954 J	529	193	2,957	5,093	952	280	10,004	8,968	10,597	10.3
F	636	145	2,900	5,162	923	271	10,037	9,033	10,627	10.0
M	252	277	3,006	5,245	942	300	10,023	8,995	10,604	10.4
A	214	209	2,974	5,312	972	274	9,954	8,885	10,541	10.0
M	169	176	3,096	5,378	946	276	10,040	9,004	10,642	10.0
J	109	258	3,138	5,423	958	287	10,173	9,126	10,751	10.1

<sup>(1)</sup>Deposits payable in Canadian currency.<sup>(2)</sup>Includes all other liabilities.<sup>(3)</sup>Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

## Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
Notes <sup>(1)</sup>	Coin <sup>(2)</sup>	Total	Public Demand	Active notice <sup>(3)</sup>	Other <sup>(4) (5)</sup>	Deduct float <sup>(6)</sup>	Net total	"Other" deposits		
Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1953	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	30	3,705	5,134
1953 A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	38	3,853	5,236
O	1,345	94	1,439	3,152	844	387	662	37	3,758	5,197
N	1,303	94	1,397	3,150	829	362	757	43	3,627	5,024
D	1,335	94	1,429	3,180	823	434	762	30	3,705	5,134
1954 J	1,293	93	1,386	2,957	832	409	579	29	3,648	5,034
F	1,305	93	1,398	2,900	845	358	582	34	3,555	4,953
M	1,270	89	1,359	3,006	858	512	666	29	3,739	5,098
A	1,325	94	1,419	2,974	868	415	639	27	3,645	5,064
M	1,288	94	1,382	3,096	875	378	695	30	3,684	5,066
J	1,325	94	1,419	3,138	886	474	757	41	3,782	5,201

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

<sup>(1)</sup> Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. <sup>(2)</sup> Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. <sup>(3)</sup> Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. <sup>(4)</sup> Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. <sup>(5)</sup> Excluding Government of Canada. <sup>(6)</sup> Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	229.6	254.7	369.1	396.0	598.7	650.8
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	40.3	46.5	28.9	39.4	69.2	85.9
Other Collections.....	49.4	48.8	113.0	114.9	162.4	163.7
Corporation Income Tax.....	63.1	75.2	90.7	107.5	153.9	182.7
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.5	4.2	4.6	2.6	9.1	6.8
Succession Duties.....	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	4.6	5.3
Customs Import Duties.....	26.2	28.5	32.1	33.9	58.3	62.4
Excise Duties.....	13.4	17.2	21.1	19.6	34.4	36.8
Sales Tax.....	21.6	23.6	53.4	51.1	75.0	74.7
Other Excise Taxes.....	8.7	8.3	22.9	24.0	31.7	32.3
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2
Non-Tax Revenues.....	15.1	14.0	14.6	13.2	29.7	27.2
Postal Revenue.....	9.5	9.0	10.5	8.5	20.0	17.5
Return on Investments.....	3.6	3.4	0.7	0.9	4.3	4.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	2.0	1.7	3.5	3.7	5.4	5.4
Total Ordinary Revenues.....	244.7	268.8	383.8	409.2	628.4	677.9
Special Receipts and Credits.....	0.8	—	6.4	0.7	7.1	0.7
Total Revenues.....	245.4	268.8	390.1	409.9	635.6	678.6
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	80.5	66.1	88.2	112.5	168.7	178.6
National Defence.....	79.4	64.5	87.2	110.0	166.6	174.5
Administration and General.....	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.5	2.9	2.6
Naval Service.....	6.1	5.1	20.4	18.4	26.5	23.5
Army Service.....	11.9	8.7	23.6	25.2	35.5	33.9
Air Force Service.....	56.4	46.0	36.0	53.4	92.4	99.4
Defence Research and Development.....	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	6.1	5.9
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	—	—	6.8	—	6.8
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.4
Defence Production.....	1.0	1.6	0.9	2.4	1.9	4.1
Civil Defence.....	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	135.3	123.2	157.4	176.5	292.7	299.7
Agriculture.....	3.7	2.7	4.6	5.0	8.3	7.6
Citizenship and Immigration.....	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.0	4.0	3.0
External Affairs.....	0.9	0.8	0.9	26.2	1.8	26.9
Finance.....	49.1	44.9	46.5	42.6	95.7	87.5
Administration and General.....	4.9	2.9	4.8	2.9	9.7	5.8
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
Interest on Public Debt.....	40.3	38.6	40.0	38.6	80.3	77.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	2.2	2.4	—	—	2.2	2.4
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.9
Fisheries.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2
Justice.....	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.3
Labour.....	4.0	3.7	5.9	5.9	9.9	9.6
Legislation.....	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	0.8	0.7	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.7



AUGUST, 1954

FINANCE

## Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954-55	1953-54
	April		May		April 1 to May 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	30.9	29.5	34.5	33.0	65.3	62.5
Administration and General.....	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.6
Family Allowances.....	29.9	28.5	30.0	28.6	59.9	57.2
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	—	—	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	—	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
National Research Council.....	2.0	1.8	2.1	3.3	4.1	5.0
National Revenue.....	4.5	3.9	4.4	4.0	8.9	7.9
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	4.5	4.1
Taxation Division.....	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.4	3.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7
Post Office.....	5.7	4.9	9.0	8.3	14.7	13.2
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Public Works.....	2.3	1.9	6.0	5.5	8.3	7.5
Administration and General.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
Operation of Public Buildings.....	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.4	4.0	3.7
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	—	0.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.6
Engineering Works and Operations.....	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.5
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	4.7	4.1
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
Trade and Commerce.....	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.5
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7
Transport.....	5.0	3.7	6.7	7.4	11.7	11.1
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8
Marine Services.....	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7
Railway and Steamship Services.....	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	4.2	3.6
Air Services.....	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.8
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	17.2	16.6	19.8	19.3	37.0	35.9
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.9
Treatment Services.....	2.2	2.0	3.5	3.2	5.7	5.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	12.8	12.6	13.3	13.1	26.0	25.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.2
Other Departments.....	0.9	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.2
Total Expenditures.....	215.8	189.3	245.6	289.0	461.4	478.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (—)).....	+29.7	+79.4	+144.5	+120.8	+174.2	+200.2

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

## Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA <sup>(1)</sup>		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces <sup>(1)</sup>	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1953	11,451	283	3,178	4,923	2,085	982	2,848	3,548	382	1,006	816
1953 M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,059	266	2,784	4,020	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	291	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833
O	11,936	285	3,370	4,926	2,382	972	3,009	3,474	342	1,206	805
N	12,997	317	3,551	5,607	2,351	1,170	3,169	4,259	304	1,182	984
D	12,468	309	3,633	5,273	2,164	1,089	3,255	3,926	265	1,030	907
1954 J	10,901	251	2,982	4,980	1,806	881	2,684	3,781	284	771	732
F	10,884	248	3,158	4,984	1,635	859	2,823	3,830	261	689	703
M	12,689	306	3,753	5,733	1,841	1,054	3,396	4,454	308	828	860
A	11,760	277	3,330	5,225	1,904	1,024	3,012	4,010	260	893	838
M	12,176	285	3,605	5,304	2,005	976	3,252	4,077	263	976	802
J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

<sup>(1)</sup> Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

## Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61 A

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1953	161.3	1.10	0.44	4.30	3.32	43.82	67.99	8.01	5.70	11.88	14.74
1953 M	173.7	1.01	0.34	5.02	3.22	48.09	74.25	8.02	6.13	11.86	15.80
A	158.0	1.09	0.33	3.94	3.39	44.19	66.20	8.41	4.84	11.66	14.00
M	160.0	1.07	0.33	4.49	3.36	42.40	66.64	8.38	5.38	12.49	15.47
J	175.9	0.96	0.43	4.23	3.12	49.42	73.90	8.53	6.04	13.24	16.08
J	163.3	1.14	0.51	4.10	3.25	43.56	71.51	7.32	5.85	11.26	14.84
A	140.5	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.20	38.39	56.26	6.99	5.70	10.63	14.47
S	138.0	1.27	0.38	4.08	3.04	38.01	56.68	6.47	5.07	9.79	13.19
O	156.0	1.15	0.44	4.40	3.00	43.03	65.23	7.98	5.39	11.46	13.94
N	187.1	1.30	0.58	4.74	3.86	50.46	81.10	8.87	7.20	12.97	16.03
D	180.2	1.31	0.58	4.69	3.51	46.42	76.46	9.43	6.79	15.03	16.00
1954 J	150.8	1.09	0.49	4.02	2.55	42.32	62.40	7.95	5.48	11.36	13.11
F	160.2	1.02	0.35	4.55	3.07	41.55	72.63	7.75	4.69	11.45	13.15
M	187.2	1.32	0.41	5.51	3.63	50.00	78.27	9.43	6.39	14.31	17.93
A	174.9	1.27	0.48	4.92	3.37	46.66	74.32	8.25	6.66	13.39	15.59
M	179.3	1.40	0.57	4.76	3.10	46.95	78.28	8.98	5.64	13.46	16.16
J	187.2	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58

68 Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 61B

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1953	8.82	2.26	0.32	1.87	4.96	4.31	22.53	16.50	2.83	3.20
1953 F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54
O	10.10	2.54	0.32	1.98	5.29	4.18	24.42	18.67	2.64	3.11
N	9.92	2.38	0.33	2.01	5.66	3.86	24.17	18.04	2.57	3.55
D	8.73	2.12	0.39	1.65	4.61	7.67	25.17	15.99	4.65	4.53
1954 J	9.23	2.30	0.34	2.20	4.98	5.40	24.44	17.21	3.96	3.28
F	9.01	2.39	0.32	1.77	4.79	4.16	22.44	16.70	2.73	3.01
M	10.22	2.85	0.30	1.86	6.35	4.96	26.55	19.72	3.11	3.72
A	9.01	2.45	0.39	2.06	5.72	4.56	24.19	17.51	2.79	3.89
M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS<sup>(1)</sup>

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1953	26.46	0.21	0.07	0.80	0.63	7.80	12.14	1.16	0.57	1.14	1.93
1953 2nd	25.74	0.17	..	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	..	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93
4th	28.75	0.32	..	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30

<sup>(1)</sup> Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

## Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL <sup>(1)</sup>		PROVINCIAL <sup>(1)</sup>		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL <sup>(2)</sup>	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT <sup>(3)</sup>
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1953	2,033	1,591	375 <sup>r</sup>	161	408 <sup>r</sup>	1	114 <sup>r</sup>	+295	+951 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1953 2nd	11	75	88	31	100	—	25 <sup>r</sup>	+ 75 <sup>r</sup>	+ 69 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	54 <sup>r</sup>	1	23 <sup>r</sup>	+ 32 <sup>r</sup>	+ 23 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
4th	1,614	1,063	82 <sup>r</sup>	60	85	—	29 <sup>r</sup>	+ 57	+630 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
1954 1st	201	594	212	34 <sup>r</sup>	178	1	15	+164	- 52 <sup>r</sup>	1,400
2nd	850	916	123	63	153	12	61	+105	+ 99	1,400

<sup>(1)</sup> Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. <sup>(2)</sup> Federal, Provincial and Corporation. <sup>(3)</sup> Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

## Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
	Total 99 stocks	Total, 79 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1953	160.3	160.1	394.8	501.6	131.2	131.0	222.5	120.7	399.3	279.5
1953 M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0
N	154.2	153.2	392.7	533.9	131.0	117.8	175.2	124.6	417.9	273.6
D	153.6	152.7	391.5	544.4	129.1	119.4	180.7	122.4	420.4	276.1
1954 J	157.4	156.5	395.3	562.6	129.3	126.1	168.8	122.9	434.5	283.6
F	163.2	163.2	418.4	589.4	129.9	136.3	158.4	123.6	447.9	286.8
M	165.0	165.1	432.8	596.4	131.1	136.4	166.3	123.8	440.0	285.2
A	173.6	174.7	458.8	628.5	133.9	145.4	163.1	124.6	453.6	298.6
M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	137.6	147.6	153.2	133.0	476.4	322.8
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	134.0	142.8	151.4	136.8	474.5	321.7
J	181.6	181.1	503.6	718.4	138.3	138.2	151.6	135.5	480.1	331.4

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Mining Index										
PREFERRED STOCKS										
Industrials										
Utilities										
Banks 8 stocks										
Total 27 stocks										
Golds										
Base metals										
Total 33 stocks										
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1953	118.1	157.2	297.5	99.2	142.4	168.9	92.1	66.2	151.3	162.3
1953 M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0
N	108.4	149.4	255.7	100.4	140.1	175.4	83.7	60.1	137.6	161.6
D	103.4	146.4	254.2	101.2	131.4	180.2	79.9	57.3	131.5	161.7
1954 J	102.7	149.1	265.4	102.5	131.5	185.5	81.9	60.3	131.2	162.6
F	103.4	151.9	272.8	103.6	134.0	189.6	83.4	62.1	132.0	163.6
M	106.9	153.3	267.0	105.9	137.2	192.5	84.3	61.5	136.5	165.4
A	116.0	159.5	280.6	107.8	145.0	195.4	89.3	64.8	145.5	168.0
M	118.9	162.4	274.6	110.1	152.6	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7
J	123.8	167.2	301.6	110.5	151.8	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7
J	122.3	169.0	297.5	112.9	156.4	216.2	91.5	64.3	153.8	171.3

70 Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.  
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.



### Commercial Failures\*

Monthly averages or calendar months<sup>(1)</sup>

TABLE 64

	FAILURES <sup>(2)</sup>				LIABILITIES INVOLVED <sup>(3)</sup>					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1953	138	54	30	54	2,735	141	1,502	689	237	166
1953 M	140	51	30	59	2,448	369	1,177	486	187	163
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					
J	120	53	24	43	2,544	53	1,493	774	139	233
A	136	60	24	52	2,400					
S	138	54	31	53	3,131					
O	205	76	51	78	3,496	52	1,546	741	489	130
N	167	60	28	79	3,298					
D	158	60	43	55	2,082					
1954 J	196	86	39	71	5,705	123	2,851	2,039	623	251
F	238	104	43	91	6,628					
M	246	109	45	92	5,327					

\*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

<sup>(1)</sup>Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

<sup>(2)</sup>In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

### Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend Payments <sup>(1)</sup>	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks <sup>(2)</sup>	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to <sup>(3)</sup> quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values <sup>(4)</sup>
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 <sup>(2)</sup>	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 <sup>(4)</sup>
1953	3.68	1.688	46.20	26.94	0.15	1,055	18.07	48.7	0.24	71.1	20.36
1953 F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.6	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.9	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	40.66	23.13	0.13	885	18.09	42.1	0.20	52.5	20.62
N	3.67	1.904	14.09	21.74	0.12	1,018	17.89	44.9	0.22	49.5	20.56
D	3.61	1.877	90.62	21.66	0.12	1,000	17.80	45.2	0.22	48.6	20.55
1954 J	3.55	1.883	55.47	21.61	0.12	1,150	18.57	47.4	0.23	61.1	21.46
F	3.44	1.741	30.33	20.73	0.11	1,236	18.55	45.0	0.21	56.5	21.60
M	3.27	1.612	62.90	19.39	0.10	1,331	19.48	41.5	0.18	53.8	22.74
A	3.10	1.560	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60
M	3.06	1.590	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53
J	3.11	1.600	89.09 <sup>r</sup>	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	45.5	0.17	42.7 <sup>r</sup>	27.53
J	3.02	1.390	48.08			1,415				38.1	29.00

<sup>(1)</sup>As reported by Financial Post. <sup>(2)</sup>As of December 31. <sup>(3)</sup>Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. <sup>(4)</sup>As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.